

NASA TECHNICAL NOTE



NASA TN D-3216

c.1

LOAN COPY: RETURN TO
AFWL (WLIL-2)
KIRTLAND AFB, N MEX

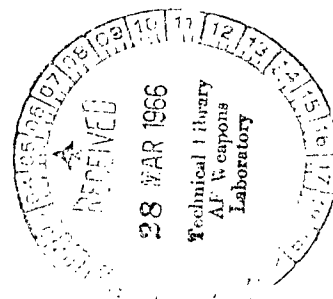
NASA TN D-3216

TRANSONIC PRESSURE DISTRIBUTIONS OVER PROTUBERANCES AND ADJACENT AREAS IN PROXIMITY TO THE NOSE OF A LAUNCH VEHICLE

by James A. Blackwell, Jr.

Langley Research Center

Langley Station, Hampton, Va.



TRANSONIC PRESSURE DISTRIBUTIONS OVER PROTUBERANCES
AND ADJACENT AREAS IN PROXIMITY TO THE
NOSE OF A LAUNCH VEHICLE

By James A. Blackwell, Jr.

Langley Research Center
Langley Station, Hampton, Va.

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

For sale by the Clearinghouse for Federal Scientific and Technical Information
Springfield, Virginia 22151 - Price \$2.00

TRANSONIC PRESSURE DISTRIBUTIONS OVER PROTUBERANCES

AND ADJACENT AREAS IN PROXIMITY TO THE

NOSE OF A LAUNCH VEHICLE

By James A. Blackwell, Jr.
Langley Research Center

SUMMARY

A wind-tunnel investigation was conducted over a Mach number range from 0.40 to 1.20 to determine the pressure distributions over protuberances and adjacent areas in proximity to the nose of a launch vehicle. The Reynolds number of the investigation varied with Mach number over a range of 2.30×10^6 per foot to 3.17×10^6 per foot (0.701×10^6 per meter to 0.966×10^6 per meter). The angle of attack varied from about -10° to 10° .

The results of the investigation indicate that the variation in pressure coefficient over the forward portion of the protuberance mounted closest to the nose is similar to the variation over the forward portion of the protuberance mounted farthest from the nose; however, there is some variation in the pressure coefficient distribution over the rearward portion of the protuberances. Also, there is an extremely rapid buildup of a negative pressure-coefficient peak of large magnitude rearward of the protuberance cone-cylinder juncture over a small Mach number range as the surface pressure coefficients approach and exceed sonic values.

INTRODUCTION

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration has undertaken a general research program to evaluate various control-system concepts used to stabilize and control launch vehicles in a near-space environment. One such system has been described in reference 1. Since the control system will generally operate only in a near-space environment, fairings are used to protect vulnerable portions of the control system during atmospheric flight. These fairings create protuberances near the nose of the launch vehicle and result in a very unusual configuration. A theoretical analysis of the aerodynamic effects of the protuberances would be difficult to obtain. In addition, only limited experimental data are available for use in analyzing the aerodynamic effects of the protuberances. Therefore, in support of a study of a particular control-system concept, an investigation has been conducted at transonic speeds by using the second stage of the two-stage launch vehicle described in reference 1. The purpose

of this investigation was to determine the pressure coefficient distributions over the control fairings and areas adjacent to the control fairings as an aid in the evaluation of the structural loadings in the proximity of the nose. The static aerodynamic characteristics of the complete two-stage launch vehicle have been reported in reference 2.

This investigation was conducted in the Langley 8-foot transonic pressure tunnel over a Mach number range of 0.40 to 1.20. The Reynolds number of the investigation varied with Mach number over a range of 2.30×10^6 per foot to 3.17×10^6 per foot (0.701×10^6 per meter to 0.966×10^6 per meter). The angle of attack varied from about -10° to 10° .

SYMBOLS

The units used for the physical quantities defined in this paper are given in both U.S. Customary Units and in the International System of Units (SI). The values of the physical quantities in SI Units are in parentheses. Factors relating the two systems are given in reference 3.

x	model station, inches (centimeters) (see fig. 1(a))
l	protuberance station, inches (centimeters) (see fig. 1(b))
M	Mach number
R	Reynolds number per unit length, foot^{-1} (meter^{-1})
α	nominal angle of attack of model center line (does not include corrections for deflection of model and support system due to load), degrees
p	local static pressure, pounds per square foot (kilonewtons per meter^2)
p_∞	free-stream static pressure, pounds per square foot (kilonewtons per meter^2)
q_∞	free-stream dynamic pressure, pounds per square foot (kilonewtons per meter^2)
C_p	pressure coefficient, $\frac{p - p_\infty}{q_\infty}$

MODEL AND APPARATUS

Model

Geometrical details of the second stage of the two-stage launch vehicle are presented in figure 1(a). The details of the control fairings are given in figure 1(b), and the arrangement of the pressure orifices on the control fairings and areas adjacent to the control fairings are shown in figure 1(c).

The control fairings will be referred to hereinafter as protuberances. A photograph of the model of the entire two-stage launch vehicle investigated in reference 2 is provided in figure 2. A detailed photograph of the instrumented portion of the second stage used in the present investigation is given in figure 3. All longitudinal orifice locations, which are indicated in the table of results, are referenced to model station 0. (See fig. 1(a).)

Apparatus

The investigation was conducted in the Langley 8-foot transonic pressure tunnel. This facility is a single-return, rectangular, slotted-throat tunnel having controls that allow for the independent variation of Mach number, density, temperature, and humidity and is designed to obtain aerodynamic data through the speed of sound while minimizing the usual effects of blockage.

Model surface pressures were measured by using multiple-tube manometer boards and were recorded on photographic film.

TEST CONDITIONS AND TECHNIQUES

Range of Investigation

The test conditions are summarized in the following table:

M	q_{∞}		R	
	psf	kN/m ²	ft ⁻¹	m ⁻¹
0.40	214	10.25	2.30×10^6	0.701×10^6
.60	422	20.21	3.17	.966
.65	407	19.49	2.84	.866
.70	443	21.21	2.97	.905
.75	493	23.60	3.10	.945
.80	462	22.12	2.81	.856
.85	506	24.23	2.89	.881
.90	534	25.57	2.96	.902
.95	560	26.81	3.02	.920
1.00	585	28.01	3.06	.933
1.20	655	31.36	3.14	.957

Results were obtained for the model upright and for the model rolled 90° counterclockwise as viewed from the front over an angle-of-attack range from about -10° to 10° at Mach numbers of 0.40, 0.60, 0.80, 1.00, and 1.20. In addition, results were obtained at an angle of attack of 0° at Mach numbers of 0.65, 0.70, 0.75, 0.85, 0.90, and 0.95.

Transition Strips

The investigation was conducted with boundary-layer transition fixed. The transition point was fixed by a transition strip 0.100 inch (0.254 cm) wide composed of No. 60 carborundum grains set in a plastic adhesive. The transition strip was located with the forward edge at model station 1.500 (3.810).

CORRECTIONS AND ACCURACY

Angles of attack not corrected for deflection of the model and support system under load will be referred to as nominal angles of attack. The nominal angles of attack have been corrected for tunnel airflow angularity. The accuracy of the nominal angles of attack presented herein is estimated to be $\pm 0.1^\circ$. Since the true angle of attack is the nominal angle of attack plus the correction for deflection of the model and support system under load, an approximation of the model deflection under load has been made from results presented in reference 2. It is estimated that an additional deflection (in the direction of the resultant normal force) of less than 0.25° would be expected for the condition of maximum loading for the present investigation.

Effects of subsonic boundary interference in the slotted test section of the Langley 8-foot transonic pressure tunnel are considered to be negligible and no corrections for these effects have been applied. At supersonic speeds, the experimental results are generally affected by boundary-reflected disturbances that occur at Mach numbers from slightly above 1.00 to those at which the disturbances are reflected downstream of the model base. For the present investigation, all results are free from boundary-reflected disturbances.

A consideration of factors affecting the results of this investigation has indicated general accuracies in pressure coefficient to be of the order of ± 0.01 and ± 0.005 at Mach numbers of 0.40 and 1.20, respectively. However, in regions of rapidly varying pressures or for conditions where the pressures are noticeably sensitive to small Mach number changes, such accuracies may not be expected. Based upon unpublished tunnel calibrations, local deviations from the quoted free-stream Mach numbers did not exceed ± 0.003 at subsonic speeds and did not become greater than ± 0.010 as the Mach number was increased to 1.20.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Results

Results obtained in the present investigation are presented in the form of surface pressure coefficients which are given in table I.

Representative plots of these results are presented in figures 4 and 5 to show the effects of Mach number and angle of attack on the surface pressure coefficient distributions over the protuberances and the adjacent areas in

proximity to the nose of the launch vehicle. Shown in figure 6 is the effect of the location of the protuberance, with respect to the nose and the other protuberances, on the protuberance surface pressure coefficients. It should be noted in figures 4 to 7 that the sketch preceding each plot is shown for the model upright irrespective of whether the data are presented for the model upright or the model rolled 90° . In figure 7, the effect of Mach number on the local pressure coefficients rearward of the cone-cylinder juncture of the protuberances is indicated. Figure 8 presents schlieren photographs of the flow over the protuberance region of the second stage.

Discussion

The effects of varying Mach number on the surface pressure coefficient distributions over the protuberances and the areas adjacent to the protuberances are presented in figure 4. Comparison of the surface pressure coefficients over the protuberances (rows B and D) indicates that the main effects of increasing Mach number are to increase the magnitude of the negative pressure-coefficient peaks associated with the cone-cylinder juncture of the protuberance up to a Mach number of approximately 0.70 and a subsequent decrease for Mach numbers greater than approximately 0.70. In addition, there is a general broadening of the negative pressure-coefficient peaks associated with the cone-cylinder juncture of the protuberance as Mach number is increased. It is also evident from the results in figure 4 that, as the Mach number approaches 0.85, the pressure coefficients aft of the cone-cylinder juncture of the protuberances become more negative (rows B and D). It is conjectured that this is a result of the flow separating from the aft portion of the protuberances due to the large boattailing of the protuberances. The effects of increasing Mach number on the pressure coefficients of the areas adjacent to the protuberances (rows A and C) are an overall general increase in the value of the negative pressure coefficients up to a Mach number of approximately 0.85. The increase is most noticeable in the region from approximately model station 4.900 (12.446) to 7.300 (18.542), a region which includes the part of the model from the nose of the rearward protuberance to the base of the forward protuberance. For Mach numbers greater than approximately 0.85, the apparent separated flow behind the aft portion of the protuberances can be seen to have a dominating effect on the pressure coefficients associated with the rearward orifices of rows A and C.

From figure 4, a comparison of results for rows A and C shows that the areas adjacent to the protuberances experience interference pressure variations which are associated with their proximity to the protuberances. Examination of the results indicates that the closer the protuberances are circumferentially, the more negative the pressure coefficients on the surface between them.

The effects of angle of attack on the surface pressure coefficients of the protuberances and areas adjacent to the protuberances are shown in figure 5(a) for the model upright and in figure 5(b) for the model rolled 90° . These results indicate that the general effect of variation of angle of attack to be a decrease in pressure coefficient (more negative) for orifices on the leeward side of the model and an increase in pressure coefficient (more positive) for orifices on the windward side of the model.

From a comparison of row B (model upright) with row D (model rolled 90°) and row B (model rolled 90°) with row D (model upright), an indication of the effect of location of the protuberance with respect to the nose of the launch vehicle and with respect to the other protuberances on the surface pressure coefficients of the protuberances can be seen. (See fig. 6.) The variations of pressure coefficient over the forward portion of the forward- and rearward-mounted protuberances are similar and show no effect due to location of the protuberances. However, there is some variation in the pressure coefficient distribution over the rearward portion of the protuberances.

Figure 7 illustrates the rapid changes in local pressure coefficient which occur just downstream of the cone-cylinder juncture of the protuberances. Shown are the variations in pressure coefficient with Mach number for four orifice locations immediately behind the protuberance cone-cylinder junctures. Examination of the results in figure 7 indicates that there is an extremely rapid buildup of a negative pressure-coefficient peak of large magnitude over a small Mach number range as the local pressure coefficients approach and exceed sonic values. This buildup is probably a result of the flow around the shoulder of the conical portion of the protuberances improving progressively between Mach numbers of 0.70 and 1.00 by means of a Prandtl-Meyer type of supersonic expansion, so that the pressure coefficient becomes more negative accordingly. Also of interest is the sudden increase (more positive) in pressure coefficient occurring at a Mach number of approximately 0.80 for the orifices on row B (rearward protuberance) at protuberance stations rearward of $z = 1.524$ (3.871). This is a probable result of the orifices in row B lying within a local compression region at Mach numbers from approximately 0.80 to 0.95. (See fig. 8.) It is conjectured that the orifices in row D for the same location on the protuberance do not experience the compression seen in row B because of the reduced pressure region created by the rearward-protuberance cone-cylinder juncture.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

An investigation has been conducted at transonic speeds to determine the pressure coefficient distributions over protuberances and adjacent areas located in proximity to the nose of a launch vehicle.

The results of the investigation indicate the variation in pressure coefficient over the forward portion of the protuberance mounted closest to the nose is similar to that over the forward portion of the protuberance mounted farthest from the nose; however, there is some variation in the pressure coefficient distribution over the rearward portion of the protuberances. Also, there is an extremely rapid buildup of a negative pressure-coefficient peak of large magnitude rearward of the protuberances cone-cylinder juncture over a small Mach number range as the surface pressure coefficients approach and exceed sonic values.

Langley Research Center,
National Aeronautics and Space Administration,
Langley Station, Hampton, Va., October 8, 1965.

REFERENCES

1. Young, A. Thomas; and Harris, Jack E.: An Analog Study of a Rotating-Solid-Rocket Control System and Its Application to Attitude Control of a Space-Vehicle Upper Stage. NASA TN D-2366, 1964.
2. Suttles, John T.: Aerodynamic Characteristics From Mach 0.22 to 4.65 of a Two-Stage Rocket Vehicle Having an Unusual Nose Shape. NASA TN D-2163, 1964.
3. Mechtly, E. A.: The International System of Units - Physical Constants and Conversion Factors. NASA SP-7012, 1964.

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS

(a) $M = 0.65$ to 0.95 ; $\alpha = 0^\circ$

Orifice	x		C_p for M of -						Orifice	x		C_p for M of -					
	in.	cm	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.85	0.90	0.95		in.	cm	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.85	0.90	0.95
Row A									Row C								
1	3.855	9.792	-0.021	0.046	0.013	0.031	0.073	0.117	33	3.605	9.157	0.028	0.098	0.065	0.080	0.116	0.159
2	4.244	10.780	-.089	-.025	-.064	-.058	-.028	.010	34	3.855	9.792	.007	.074	.040	.053	.093	.132
3	4.550	11.557	-.142	-.081	-.120	-.109	-.082	-.085	35	4.244	10.780	-.037	.028	-.008	-.003	.027	.061
4	4.863	12.352	-.184	-.123	-.157	-.126	-.078	-.029	36	4.550	11.557	-.075	-.009	-.043	-.034	-.003	.017
5	5.611	14.252	-.293	-.245	-.308	-.298	-.227	-.156	37	4.863	12.352	-.114	-.048	-.076	-.045	.005	.049
6	6.011	15.268	-.271	-.234	-.313	-.432	-.350	-.267	38	5.237	13.302	-.246	-.178	-.198	-.135	-.068	-.007
7	6.230	15.824	-.271	-.237	-.319	-.557	-.494	-.422	39	5.611	14.252	-.365	-.328	-.391	-.331	-.247	-.168
8	6.630	16.840	-.214	-.166	-.223	-.373	-.558	-.591	40	5.811	14.760	-.374	-.331	-.403	-.465	-.378	-.296
9	7.151	18.164	-.104	-.041	-.078	-.126	-.212	-.632	41	6.011	15.268	-.471	-.445	-.512	-.594	-.502	-.409
10	7.770	19.736	-.019	.050	.018	-.038	-.106	-.299	42	6.230	15.824	-.486	-.479	-.609	-.714	-.717	-.714
11	8.020	20.371	.001	.072	.038	-.006	-.066	-.216	43	6.430	16.332	-.369	-.321	-.391	-.653	-.687	-.716
12	8.270	21.006	.010	.081	.048	.016	-.032	-.163	44	6.630	16.840	-.249	-.186	-.214	-.353	-.484	-.668
									45	6.890	17.501	-.144	-.085	-.119	-.301	-.395	-.470
									46	7.151	18.164	-.069	-.010	-.054	-.219	-.390	-.417
									47	7.460	18.948	-.024	.034	-.021	-.138	-.360	-.444
									48	7.770	19.736	-.023	.034	-.013	-.080	-.278	-.436
									49	8.020	20.371	-.021	.038	-.002	-.033	-.194	-.393
									50	8.270	21.006	-.016	.046	.013	.009	-.099	-.327
Row B									Row D								
13	3.697	9.390	-0.016	0.055	0.023	0.048	0.093	0.135	51	3.697	9.390	0.024	0.092	0.060	0.073	0.114	0.151
14	3.947	10.025	-.106	-.038	-.069	-.033	.019	.071	52	3.947	10.025	.008	.073	.039	.049	.087	.122
15	4.244	10.780	-.568	-.541	-.617	-.754	-.752	-.676	53	4.244	10.780	.297	.370	.335	.344	.376	.413
16	4.550	11.557	-.083	-.019	-.056	-.038	-.018	-.042	54	4.290	10.897	.579	.672	.649	.683	.731	.772
17	4.863	12.352	.225	.290	.248	.239	.270	.287	55	4.395	11.163	-.283	-.231	-.271	-.291	-.282	-.264
18	4.915	12.484	.683	.765	.722	.674	.731	.756	56	4.550	11.557	-.062	.005	-.027	-.011	.032	.072
19	5.020	12.751	-.124	-.063	-.098	-.039	.040	.143	57	4.863	12.352	-.048	.023	-.003	.032	.083	.129
20	5.237	13.302	.001	.069	.035	.062	.120	.179	58	5.237	13.302	-.174	-.100	-.110	-.041	.025	.085
21	5.611	14.252	-.062	.006	-.026	.003	.061	.122	59	5.611	14.252	-1.236	-1.335	-1.259	-.973	-.834	-.714
22	5.811	14.760	-.130	-.063	-.087	-.046	.018	.084	60	5.811	14.760	-.512	-.513	-.897	-1.091	-.961	-.844
23	6.011	15.268	-.280	-.206	-.211	-.136	-.062	.012	61	6.011	15.268	-.477	-.419	-.460	-.928	-.819	-.773
24	6.230	15.824	-1.097	-1.168	-1.099	-.849	-.732	-.621	62	6.230	15.824	-.569	-.528	-.543	-.528	-.432	-.717
25	6.430	16.332	-.483	-.454	-.834	-.600	-.574	-.805	63	6.430	16.332	-.478	-.425	-.447	-.394	-.362	-.546
26	6.630	16.840	-.449	-.393	-.414	-.488	-.433	-.620	64	6.630	16.840	-.303	-.244	-.268	-.311	-.347	-.502
27	6.890	17.501	-.500	-.452	-.462	-.424	-.382	-.392	65	6.890	17.501	-.135	-.084	-.134	-.219	-.366	-.491
28	7.151	18.164	-.331	-.267	-.275	-.389	-.388	-.370	66	7.151	18.164	-.011	.044	-.010	-.136	-.303	-.446
29	7.460	18.948	.012	.067	.025	-.335	-.419	-.411	67	7.460	18.948	.255	.294	.204	-.016	-.230	-.280
30	7.770	19.736	.072	.133	.086	-.161	-.321	-.376	68	7.770	19.736	.239	.293	.230	.133	-.057	-.147
31	8.020	20.371	.136	.211	.165	-.108	-.318	-.431	69	8.020	20.371	.162	.231	.190	.154	.023	-.099
32	8.270	21.006	.197	.265	.204	.016	-.213	-.397	70	8.270	21.006	.111	.183	.152	.140	.056	-.074

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(b) $M = 0.40$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model upright

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	0.037	0.013	-0.001	-0.042	-0.084	-0.116	-0.185	33	3.605	9.157	0.100	0.065	0.045	0.006	-0.028	-0.060	-0.137
2	4.244	10.780	-.013	-.043	-.059	-.096	-.137	-.166	-.235	34	3.855	9.792	.083	.047	.027	-.010	-.049	-.081	-.157
3	4.550	11.557	-.068	-.094	-.106	-.147	-.178	-.212	-.274	35	4.244	10.780	.060	.019	-.007	-.050	-.093	-.131	-.207
4	4.863	12.352	-.104	-.138	-.150	-.185	-.222	-.245	-.298	36	4.550	11.557	.034	-.015	-.042	-.085	-.130	-.165	-.241
5	5.611	14.252	-.270	-.270	-.262	-.269	-.282	-.284	-.308	37	4.863	12.352	-.016	-.062	-.093	-.133	-.172	-.204	-.270
6	6.011	15.268	-.278	-.253	-.233	-.234	-.235	-.226	-.242	38	5.237	13.302	-.155	-.199	-.223	-.264	-.291	-.311	-.360
7	6.230	15.824	-.287	-.256	-.229	-.227	-.226	-.214	-.224	39	5.611	14.252	-.286	-.311	-.317	-.334	-.334	-.324	-.337
8	6.630	16.840	-.264	-.227	-.193	-.193	-.184	-.169	-.192	40	5.811	14.760	-.352	-.355	-.344	-.345	-.333	-.324	-.339
9	7.151	18.164	-.189	-.145	-.114	-.116	-.119	-.116	-.136	41	6.011	15.268	-.433	-.423	-.403	-.407	-.379	-.347	-.353
10	7.770	19.736	-.111	-.072	-.042	-.044	-.053	-.054	-.087	42	6.230	15.824	-.483	-.455	-.427	-.419	-.439	-.411	-.365
11	8.020	20.371	-.090	-.053	-.022	-.027	-.036	-.038	-.078	43	6.430	16.332	-.465	-.407	-.362	-.355	-.360	-.333	-.292
12	8.270	21.006	-.085	-.043	-.015	-.016	-.025	-.030	-.065	44	6.630	16.840	-.394	-.327	-.279	-.270	-.261	-.239	-.221
										45	6.890	17.501	-.262	-.191	-.163	-.162	-.177	-.166	-.184
										46	7.151	18.164	-.144	-.083	-.072	-.080	-.103	-.106	-.159
										47	7.460	18.948	-.052	-.007	-.007	-.019	-.055	-.092	-.108
										48	7.770	19.736	-.017	.022	.011	-.005	-.047	-.107	-.127
										49	8.020	20.371	-.008	.023	.018	-.005	-.063	-.104	-.115
										50	8.270	21.006	-.010	.023	.022	-.004	-.070	-.060	-.069
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.129	0.055	0.013	-0.039	-0.085	-0.117	-0.175	51	3.697	9.390	-0.029	0.001	0.014	0.001	-0.009	-0.028	-0.097
14	3.947	10.025	.059	-.021	-.064	-.120	-.168	-.199	-.262	52	3.947	10.025	-.062	-.022	-.007	-.010	-.015	-.030	-.090
15	4.244	10.780	-.289	-.389	-.442	-.507	-.559	-.593	-.636	53	4.244	10.780	.086	.200	.251	.270	.285	.282	.183
16	4.550	11.557	.053	-.010	-.043	-.088	-.126	-.147	-.193	54	4.290	10.897	.213	.389	.469	.515	.534	.528	.448
17	4.863	12.352	.374	.309	.272	.222	.176	.143	.075	55	4.395	11.163	-.534	-.386	-.310	-.265	-.244	-.261	-.355
18	4.915	12.484	.789	.741	.707	.643	.577	.517	.416	56	4.550	11.557	-.335	-.196	-.124	-.078	-.082	-.112	-.213
19	5.020	12.751	.007	-.057	-.088	-.124	-.143	-.146	-.159	57	4.863	12.352	-.271	-.158	-.097	-.072	-.082	-.108	-.208
20	5.237	13.302	.107	.051	.027	-.012	-.041	-.052	-.096	58	5.237	13.302	-.345	-.258	-.211	-.196	-.209	-.228	-.315
21	5.611	14.252	.048	-.010	-.032	-.072	-.104	-.113	-.147	59	5.611	14.252	-1.048	-1.000	-.969	-.964	-.964	-.958	-1.023
22	5.811	14.760	-.018	-.077	-.106	-.142	-.171	-.179	-.212	60	5.811	14.760	-.572	-.517	-.491	-.489	-.489	-.536	-.668
23	6.011	15.268	-.158	-.219	-.246	-.288	-.313	-.320	-.350	61	6.011	15.268	-.551	-.490	-.455	-.453	-.451	-.460	-.551
24	6.230	15.824	-.735	-.801	-.831	-.871	-.884	-.875	-.874	62	6.230	15.824	-.612	-.561	-.529	-.521	-.532	-.550	-.636
25	6.430	16.332	-.403	-.437	-.466	-.469	-.451	-.452	-.452	63	6.430	16.332	-.539	-.503	-.465	-.456	-.465	-.484	-.583
26	6.630	16.840	-.381	-.411	-.415	-.432	-.432	-.410	-.402	64	6.630	16.840	-.346	-.358	-.325	-.307	-.324	-.340	-.461
27	6.890	17.501	-.461	-.477	-.470	-.469	-.426	-.406	-.406	65	6.890	17.501	-.046	-.111	-.110	-.100	-.112	-.106	-.133
28	7.151	18.164	-.388	-.383	-.364	-.347	-.325	-.284	-.263	66	7.151	18.164	-.004	-.044	-.007	.005	.016	.031	-.015
29	7.460	18.948	.000	.007	.014	.019	-.005	-.014	-.030	67	7.460	18.948	.094	.121	.229	.249	.240	.238	.124
30	7.770	19.736	.094	.087	.087	.075	.074	.080	.068	68	7.770	19.736	-.005	.101	.196	.205	.179	.160	.063
31	8.020	20.371	.158	.146	.145	.127	.150	.191	.199	69	8.020	20.371	-.054	.060	.121	.127	.102	.090	.015
32	8.270	21.006	.211	.187	.187	.171	.194	.210	.205	70	8.270	21.006	-.077	.034	.079	.075	.054	.050	-.011

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(c) $M = 0.60$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model upright

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	0.083	0.052	0.029	-0.006	-0.044	-0.100	-0.161	33	3.605	9.157	0.145	0.108	0.081	0.043	0.009	-0.042	-0.103
2	4.244	10.780	.029	-.008	-.032	-.071	-.108	-.164	-.221	34	3.855	9.792	.126	.089	.059	.024	-.012	-.064	-.127
3	4.550	11.557	-.022	-.058	-.086	-.124	-.160	-.213	-.265	35	4.244	10.780	.103	.058	.023	-.022	-.062	-.121	-.191
4	4.863	12.352	-.063	-.101	-.129	-.167	-.201	-.251	-.295	36	4.550	11.557	.077	.027	-.011	-.058	-.099	-.159	-.225
5	5.611	14.252	-.243	-.255	-.260	-.269	-.273	-.293	-.299	37	4.863	12.352	.033	-.018	-.056	-.100	-.140	-.194	-.255
6	6.011	15.268	-.276	-.255	-.245	-.239	-.235	-.248	-.237	38	5.237	13.302	-.108	-.162	-.193	-.232	-.263	-.308	-.354
7	6.230	15.824	-.289	-.261	-.244	-.237	-.224	-.230	-.216	39	5.611	14.252	-.274	-.304	-.318	-.333	-.331	-.348	-.352
8	6.630	16.840	-.258	-.223	-.199	-.187	-.170	-.174	-.171	40	5.811	14.760	-.358	-.363	-.353	-.345	-.329	-.341	-.352
9	7.151	18.164	-.155	-.122	-.099	-.086	-.083	-.098	-.107	41	6.011	15.268	-.460	-.450	-.434	-.433	-.404	-.400	-.379
10	7.770	19.736	-.063	-.032	-.011	-.006	-.011	-.032	-.054	42	6.230	15.824	-.539	-.502	-.464	-.449	-.478	-.496	-.439
11	8.020	20.371	-.040	-.012	.010	.013	.009	-.014	-.044	43	6.430	16.332	-.498	-.428	-.369	-.354	-.348	-.374	-.333
12	8.270	21.006	-.035	-.004	.020	.022	.018	-.003	-.029	44	6.630	16.840	-.405	-.318	-.258	-.239	-.235	-.257	-.229
										45	6.890	17.501	-.247	-.158	-.125	-.127	-.142	-.179	-.155
										46	7.151	18.164	-.119	-.043	-.038	-.050	-.073	-.107	-.108
										47	7.460	18.948	-.029	.041	.014	.002	-.036	-.047	-.077
										48	7.770	19.736	.011	.060	.024	.002	-.038	-.043	-.048
										49	8.020	20.371	.029	.063	.031	.003	-.048	-.037	-.035
										50	8.270	21.006	.030	.061	.036	.005	-.036	-.013	-.027
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.179	0.097	0.049	-0.003	-0.047	-0.097	-0.148	51	3.697	9.390	0.013	0.044	0.048	0.039	0.027	-0.007	-0.066
14	3.947	10.025	.101	.018	-.035	-.091	-.136	-.190	-.241	52	3.947	10.025	-.015	.017	.028	.021	.014	-.014	-.064
15	4.244	10.780	-.283	-.397	-.465	-.536	-.587	-.652	-.685	53	4.244	10.780	.146	.251	.299	.315	.327	.307	.222
16	4.550	11.557	.092	.021	-.022	-.065	-.100	-.146	-.184	54	4.290	10.897	.307	.471	.546	.590	.606	.600	.542
17	4.863	12.352	.405	.333	.289	.240	.192	.141	.078	55	4.595	11.163	-.532	-.385	-.309	-.263	-.236	-.266	-.347
18	4.915	12.484	.877	.823	.777	.708	.644	.563	.456	56	4.550	11.557	-.321	-.169	-.093	-.045	-.042	-.097	-.188
19	5.020	12.751	.040	-.034	-.073	-.108	-.123	-.147	-.144	57	4.863	12.352	-.244	-.116	-.059	-.035	-.038	-.087	-.180
20	5.237	13.302	.151	.091	.054	.020	-.005	-.042	-.068	58	5.237	13.302	-.319	-.223	-.180	-.162	-.165	-.208	-.290
21	5.611	14.252	.090	.029	-.008	-.044	-.068	-.102	-.120	59	5.611	14.252	-1.198	-1.155	-1.125	-1.117	-1.111	-1.120	-1.117
22	5.811	14.760	.019	-.042	-.079	-.115	-.140	-.170	-.189	60	5.811	14.760	-.592	-.529	-.499	-.494	-.491	-.526	-.743
23	6.011	15.268	-.128	-.193	-.231	-.267	-.289	-.319	-.335	61	6.011	15.268	-.566	-.500	-.466	-.456	-.454	-.487	-.551
24	6.230	15.824	-.837	-.915	-.958	-.997	-1.004	-1.027	-.995	62	6.230	15.824	-.628	-.583	-.548	-.539	-.546	-.593	-.674
25	6.430	16.332	-.402	-.437	-.451	-.465	-.460	-.469	-.450	63	6.430	16.332	-.518	-.507	-.471	-.456	-.460	-.509	-.596
26	6.630	16.840	-.385	-.414	-.424	-.430	-.422	-.422	-.397	64	6.630	16.840	-.249	-.334	-.307	-.287	-.285	-.326	-.413
27	6.890	17.501	-.476	-.485	-.483	-.476	-.451	-.437	-.395	65	6.890	17.501	-.045	-.093	-.112	-.108	-.099	-.069	-.071
28	7.151	18.164	-.367	-.360	-.342	-.319	-.289	-.267	-.225	66	7.151	18.164	-.017	-.053	-.004	.010	.017	-.015	-.074
29	7.460	18.948	.033	.034	.031	.029	.016	.003	-.006	67	7.460	18.948	.188	.129	.259	.288	.262	.095	.012
30	7.770	19.736	.073	.090	.090	.088	.091	.080	.087	68	7.770	19.736	.140	.146	.249	.265	.239	.107	-.022
31	8.020	20.371	.162	.147	.151	.155	.192	.198	.226	69	8.020	20.371	.074	.115	.177	.175	.159	.076	-.031
32	8.270	21.006	.264	.215	.219	.219	.249	.253	.262	70	8.270	21.006	.039	.097	.134	.122	.107	.049	-.031

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(d) $M = 0.80$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model upright

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	0.153	0.117	0.082	0.049	0.010	-0.034	-0.104	33	3.605	9.157	0.215	0.176	0.133	0.100	0.066	0.029	-0.039
2	4.244	10.780	.094	.048	.004	-.035	-.078	-.122	-.192	34	3.855	9.792	.193	.150	.107	.073	.038	.001	-.066
3	4.550	11.557	.048	-.003	-.048	-.090	-.130	-.173	-.244	35	4.244	10.780	.171	.116	.065	.020	-.026	-.078	-.160
4	4.863	12.352	.016	-.036	-.080	-.120	-.160	-.197	-.261	36	4.550	11.557	.154	.093	.035	-.014	-.066	-.118	-.202
5	5.611	14.252	-.197	-.239	-.280	-.312	-.337	-.304	-.336	37	4.863	12.352	.120	.063	.008	-.039	-.084	-.131	-.207
6	6.011	15.268	-.361	-.391	-.413	-.409	-.379	-.285	-.292	38	5.237	13.302	.006	-.053	-.106	-.147	-.185	-.224	-.287
7	6.230	15.824	-.470	-.468	-.439	-.401	-.353	-.304	-.298	39	5.611	14.252	-.207	-.269	-.325	-.366	-.401	-.420	-.444
8	6.630	16.840	-.323	-.303	-.280	-.244	-.215	-.237	-.230	40	5.811	14.760	-.350	-.404	-.463	-.485	-.490	-.446	-.411
9	7.151	18.164	-.136	-.101	-.077	-.051	-.050	-.105	-.099	41	6.011	15.268	-.424	-.445	-.520	-.563	-.545	-.498	-.440
10	7.770	19.736	-.010	.020	.038	.050	.039	.010	-.008	42	6.230	15.824	-.645	-.644	-.683	-.677	-.722	-.766	-.624
11	8.020	20.371	.017	.049	.062	.072	.059	.037	.014	43	6.430	16.332	-.795	-.817	-.690	-.482	-.455	-.526	-.465
12	8.270	21.006	.026	.061	.073	.081	.070	.055	.029	44	6.630	16.840	-.617	-.488	-.265	-.201	-.210	-.296	-.270
										45	6.890	17.501	-.346	-.258	-.109	-.096	-.092	-.162	-.163
										46	7.151	18.164	-.181	-.127	-.018	-.035	-.027	-.080	-.090
										47	7.460	18.948	-.029	-.011	.031	-.005	.011	.005	-.014
										48	7.770	19.736	.042	.060	.055	.010	.010	.043	.025
										49	8.020	20.371	.078	.098	.070	.031	.005	.054	.039
										50	8.270	21.006	.090	.117	.080	.055	.009	.063	.048
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.255	0.174	0.110	0.062	0.018	-0.021	-0.075	51	3.697	9.390	0.088	0.110	0.102	0.095	0.082	0.055	-0.011
14	3.947	10.025	.173	.087	.021	-.028	-.072	-.113	-.168	52	3.947	10.025	.066	.087	.076	.071	.060	.040	-.017
15	4.244	10.780	-.294	-.444	-.560	-.660	-.729	-.787	-.843	53	4.244	10.780	.247	.327	.353	.368	.384	.375	.302
16	4.550	11.557	.158	.080	.022	-.024	-.067	-.108	-.175	54	4.290	10.897	.493	.621	.664	.703	.727	.746	.707
17	4.863	12.352	.479	.401	.337	.283	.229	.170	.085	55	4.395	11.163	-.529	-.383	-.314	-.261	-.234	-.243	-.317
18	4.915	12.484	.962	.899	.832	.748	.657	.557	.447	56	4.550	11.557	-.285	-.117	-.050	.006	.004	-.037	-.136
19	5.020	12.751	.106	.026	-.028	-.058	-.066	-.064	-.059	57	4.863	12.352	-.169	-.036	.010	.039	.038	-.001	-.101
20	5.237	13.302	.232	.161	.110	.071	.036	.010	-.025	58	5.237	13.302	-.212	-.107	-.076	-.053	-.056	-.093	-.176
21	5.611	14.252	.171	.100	.047	.008	-.025	-.047	-.071	59	5.611	14.252	-1.128	-1.123	-1.118	-1.102	-1.105	-1.113	-1.125
22	5.811	14.760	.109	.041	-.012	-.048	-.078	-.092	-.115	60	5.811	14.760	-.815	-.851	-1.180	-1.184	-1.161	-1.050	-1.012
23	6.011	15.268	-.012	-.075	-.122	-.155	-.180	-.192	-.214	61	6.011	15.268	-.552	-.515	-.878	-.877	-.857	-.781	-.733
24	6.230	15.824	-.852	-.905	-.942	-.966	-.985	-.989	-.986	62	6.230	15.824	-.475	-.440	-.497	-.453	-.429	-.452	-.535
25	6.430	16.332	-.983	-1.084	-1.134	-1.148	-1.105	-.876	-.673	63	6.430	16.332	-.293	-.295	-.427	-.407	-.382	-.332	-.345
26	6.630	16.840	-.505	-.768	-.794	-.709	-.557	-.511	-.469	64	6.630	16.840	-.240	-.215	-.251	-.249	-.209	-.163	-.244
27	6.890	17.501	-.502	-.417	-.369	-.343	-.292	-.259	-.238	65	6.890	17.501	-.205	-.183	-.108	-.114	-.110	-.090	-.198
28	7.151	18.164	-.299	-.243	-.189	-.152	-.089	-.102	-.113	66	7.151	18.164	-.172	-.152	-.022	.017	.012	-.053	-.075
29	7.460	18.948	.009	.013	.052	.070	.045	-.031	-.059	67	7.460	18.948	-.036	-.091	.194	.259	.243	.078	.025
30	7.770	19.736	.040	.049	.093	.099	.077	.032	.011	68	7.770	19.736	.049	.064	.247	.293	.280	.180	.103
31	8.020	20.371	.154	.132	.184	.184	.156	.078	.045	69	8.020	20.371	.073	.114	.218	.243	.230	.172	.107
32	8.270	21.006	.276	.219	.227	.235	.222	.179	.145	70	8.270	21.006	.081	.125	.188	.196	.184	.151	.095

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(e) $M = 1.0$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model upright

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	0.263	0.230	0.210	0.181	0.146	0.109	0.049	33	3.605	9.157	0.316	0.282	0.251	0.183	0.149	0.089	
2	4.244	10.780	.202	.142	.107	.077	.043	.006	-.051	34	3.855	9.792	.293	.255	.224	.195	.162	.130	.078
3	4.550	11.557	.168	.108	.042	-.035	-.062	-.096	-.163	35	4.244	10.780	.273	.211	.164	.126	.088	.054	-.005
4	4.863	12.352	.165	.116	.082	.044	-.117	-.174	-.185	36	4.550	11.557	.268	.199	.139	.061	-.023	-.064	-.142
5	5.611	14.252	.034	.000	-.030	-.074	-.118	-.149	-.301	37	4.863	12.352	.256	.204	.160	.115	.054	-.094	-.177
6	6.011	15.268	-.107	-.129	-.154	-.176	-.192	-.222	-.332	38	5.237	13.302	.189	.141	.108	.069	.025	-.024	-.179
7	6.230	15.824	-.238	-.249	-.274	-.318	-.355	-.346	-.393	39	5.611	14.252	.045	-.003	-.039	-.081	-.129	-.181	-.280
8	6.630	16.840	-.468	-.459	-.457	-.500	-.567	-.586	-.596	40	5.811	14.760	-.106	-.141	-.171	-.204	-.243	-.286	-.377
9	7.151	18.164	-.547	-.561	-.568	-.581	-.592	-.568	-.548	41	6.011	15.268	-.199	-.238	-.270	-.313	-.346	-.368	-.407
10	7.770	19.736	-.552	-.534	-.468	-.409	-.299	-.240	-.285	42	6.230	15.824	-.347	-.392	-.516	-.636	-.702	-.691	-.635
11	8.020	20.371	-.523	-.444	-.371	-.292	-.227	-.209	-.254	43	6.430	16.332	-.598	-.599	-.643	-.701	-.754	-.773	-.787
12	8.270	21.006	-.402	-.332	-.287	-.237	-.212	-.215	-.235	44	6.630	16.840	-.692	-.692	-.701	-.738	-.758	-.749	-.735
										45	6.890	17.501	-.683	-.692	-.695	-.714	-.767	-.730	-.646
										46	7.151	18.164	-.645	-.591	-.528	-.497	-.588	-.485	-.393
										47	7.460	18.948	-.508	-.358	-.360	-.377	-.332	-.317	-.250
										48	7.770	19.736	-.282	-.280	-.293	-.290	-.293	-.262	-.245
										49	8.020	20.371	-.223	-.251	-.250	-.239	-.258	-.248	-.268
										50	8.270	21.006	-.166	-.204	-.209	-.203	-.230	-.242	-.279
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.364	0.292	0.244	0.200	0.161	0.124	0.078	51	3.697	9.390	0.203	0.222	0.220	0.211	0.193	0.169	0.107
14	3.947	10.025	.294	.225	.181	.140	.103	.069	.026	52	3.947	10.025	.196	.205	.196	.183	.165	.142	.088
15	4.244	10.780	-.323	-.487	-.541	-.573	-.599	-.621	-.637	53	4.244	10.780	.387	.440	.459	.466	.472	.469	.407
16	4.550	11.557	.285	.211	.112	-.010	-.136	-.274	-.426	54	4.290	10.897	.686	.766	.794	.822	.836	.868	.865
17	4.863	12.352	.568	.483	.416	.329	.234	.150	.036	55	4.395	11.163	-.352	-.263	-.218	-.191	-.169	-.147	-.148
18	4.915	12.484	.990	.941	.908	.796	.721	.714	.630	56	4.550	11.557	-.282	-.101	.069	.136	.116	.038	-.081
19	5.020	12.751	.260	.231	.206	.230	.207	.103	-.029	57	4.863	12.352	.000	.111	.165	.192	.181	.128	.047
20	5.237	13.302	.378	.318	.282	.252	.217	.176	.080	58	5.237	13.302	-.019	.077	.135	.158	.146	.096	-.008
21	5.611	14.252	.335	.273	.234	.196	.158	.130	.062	59	5.611	14.252	-.696	-.648	-.612	-.599	-.605	-.623	-.687
22	5.811	14.760	.293	.234	.195	.158	.121	.094	.033	60	5.811	14.760	-.786	-.760	-.733	-.724	-.731	-.741	-.790
23	6.011	15.268	.214	.162	.127	.094	.058	.030	-.025	61	6.011	15.268	-.716	-.692	-.670	-.666	-.677	-.687	-.739
24	6.230	15.824	-.427	-.461	-.486	-.509	-.529	-.546	-.571	62	6.230	15.824	-.733	-.737	-.727	-.742	-.662	-.640	-.767
25	6.430	16.332	-.635	-.680	-.708	-.736	-.761	-.781	-.801	63	6.430	16.332	-.867	-.784	-.752	-.685	-.641	-.634	-.727
26	6.630	16.840	-.555	-.615	-.652	-.684	-.707	-.707	-.714	64	6.630	16.840	-.784	-.778	-.738	-.651	-.563	-.638	-.733
27	6.890	17.501	-.643	-.594	-.600	-.602	-.559	-.510	-.483	65	6.890	17.501	-.736	-.665	-.577	-.532	-.513	-.601	-.737
28	7.151	18.164	-.513	-.464	-.475	-.479	-.456	-.434	-.428	66	7.151	18.164	-.720	-.653	-.527	-.452	-.469	-.529	-.646
29	7.460	18.948	-.451	-.449	-.470	-.486	-.473	-.453	-.443	67	7.460	18.948	-.688	-.525	-.354	-.218	-.316	-.379	-.512
30	7.770	19.736	-.425	-.420	-.434	-.451	-.440	-.425	-.418	68	7.770	19.736	-.590	-.315	-.148	-.048	-.165	-.248	-.449
31	8.020	20.371	-.420	-.446	-.465	-.473	-.471	-.451	-.434	69	8.020	20.371	-.504	-.223	-.082	-.026		-.221	-.446
32	8.270	21.006	-.317	-.371	-.389	-.396	-.407	-.396	-.379	70	8.270	21.006	-.417	-.176	-.070	-.045		-.220	-.423

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(r) $M = 1.20$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model upright

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	0.366	0.357	0.344	0.323	0.284	0.252	0.189	33	3.605	9.157	0.401	0.382	0.357	0.332	0.290	0.256	0.182
2	4.244	10.780	.298	.292	.278	.257	.216	.186	.133	34	3.855	9.792	.380	.369	.349	.328	.289	.257	.186
3	4.550	11.557	.192	.172	.151	.136	.116	.095	.044	35	4.244	10.780	.344	.338	.322	.306	.275	.246	.192
4	4.863	12.352	.227	.036	.038	.017	-.014	-.043	-.089	36	4.550	11.557	.312	.240	.206	.176	.133	.094	.023
5	5.611	14.252	.175	.165	.130	.071	-.001	-.060	-.115	37	4.863	12.352	.361	.216	.089	.052	.033	.023	-.012
6	6.011	15.268	.097	.085	.054	.037	.003	-.025	-.104	38	5.237	13.302	.336	.289	.229	.165	.081	.017	-.044
7	6.230	15.824	-.001	-.043	-.101	-.100	-.093	-.114	-.169	39	5.611	14.252	.245	.196	.141	.082	.019	-.040	-.104
8	6.630	16.840	-.187	-.181	-.190	-.207	-.244	-.278	-.294	40	5.811	14.760	.123	.088	.043	.002	-.049	-.106	-.175
9	7.151	18.164	-.295	-.294	-.302	-.311	-.326	-.339	-.353	41	6.011	15.268	-.009	-.045	-.066	-.087	-.124	-.153	-.201
10	7.770	19.736	-.333	-.352	-.344	-.342	-.342	-.265	-.239	42	6.230	15.824	-.156	-.235	-.334	-.400	-.395	-.355	-.335
11	8.020	20.371	-.340	-.349	-.321	-.305	-.214	-.203	-.235	43	6.430	16.332	-.305	-.344	-.393	-.450	-.500	-.514	-.516
12	8.270	21.006	-.347	-.333	-.290	-.195	-.161	-.180	-.219	44	6.630	16.840	-.388	-.390	-.428	-.459	-.484	-.489	-.492
										45	6.890	17.501	-.406	-.409	-.430	-.468	-.507	-.490	-.467
										46	7.151	18.164	-.435	-.446	-.458	-.448	-.512	-.488	-.444
										47	7.460	18.948	-.434	-.417	-.365	-.292	-.297	-.249	-.230
										48	7.770	19.736	-.286	-.274	-.232	-.191	-.210	-.155	-.174
										49	8.020	20.371	-.148	-.172	-.148	-.133	-.139	-.146	-.214
										50	8.270	21.006	-.056	-.115	-.112	-.112	-.130	-.165	-.256
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.465	0.410	0.368	0.329	0.279	0.250	0.195	51	3.697	9.390	0.282	0.323	0.330	0.329	0.305	0.279	0.203
14	3.947	10.025	.420	.374	.339	.306	.260	.228	.175	52	3.947	10.025	.292	.324	.325	.318	.293	.266	.186
15	4.244	10.780	-.217	-.244	-.265	-.280	-.301	-.316	-.345	53	4.244	10.780	.509	.563	.579	.587	.591	.576	.472
16	4.550	11.557	.286	.034	-.095	-.153	-.195	-.213	-.237	54	4.290	10.897	.873	.923	.933	.967	.979	.989	1.026
17	4.863	12.352	.622	.501	.424	.365	.308	.268	.213	55	4.395	11.163	-.119	-.033	.024	.060	.077	.087	.058
18	4.915	12.484	1.159	1.131	1.072	.987	.874	.796	.587	56	4.550	11.557	-.140	-.053	-.002	.060	.079	.068	.032
19	5.020	12.751	.430	.310	.209	.166	.153	.121	.092	57	4.863	12.352	.011	.143	.241	.270	.269	.233	.138
20	5.237	13.302	.522	.453	.388	.306	.224	.164	.094	58	5.237	13.302	.132	.249	.258	.243	.237	.221	.191
21	5.611	14.252	.492	.429	.372	.320	.260	.197	.129	59	5.611	14.252	-.378	-.333	-.311	-.306	-.320	-.324	-.365
22	5.811	14.760	.465	.410	.359	.311	.259	.201	.143	60	5.811	14.760	-.473	-.446	-.435	-.430	-.443	-.443	-.471
23	6.011	15.268	.409	.365	.324	.286	.242	.196	.145	61	6.011	15.268	-.427	-.410	-.408	-.405	-.418	-.421	-.448
24	6.230	15.824	-.139	-.163	-.187	-.204	-.229	-.251	-.276	62	6.230	15.824	-.476	-.462	-.482	-.493	-.425	-.429	-.514
25	6.430	16.332	-.336	-.366	-.392	-.410	-.435	-.451	-.470	63	6.430	16.332	-.556	-.516	-.518	-.487	-.406	-.409	-.483
26	6.630	16.840	-.283	-.325	-.359	-.382	-.412	-.430	-.457	64	6.630	16.840	-.588	-.586	-.534	-.490	-.380	-.417	-.483
27	6.890	17.501	-.409	-.443	-.469	-.481	-.481	-.474	-.477	65	6.890	17.501	-.576	-.471	-.410	-.389	-.348	-.414	-.493
28	7.151	18.164	-.386	-.409	-.423	-.430	-.436	-.431	-.424	66	7.151	18.164	-.579	-.481	-.395	-.326	-.308	-.358	-.453
29	7.460	18.948	-.369	-.404	-.418	-.417	-.408	-.395	-.386	67	7.460	18.948	-.568	-.437	-.294	-.124	-.156	-.219	-.214
30	7.770	19.736	-.327	-.378	-.398	-.395	-.380	-.367	-.358	68	7.770	19.736	-.530	-.306	-.098	.078	-.039	-.111	-.121
31	8.020	20.371	-.240	-.311	-.343	-.352	-.356	-.355	-.359	69	8.020	20.371	-.473	-.223	-.017	.080	-.014	-.108	-.151
32	8.270	21.006	-.105	-.184	-.230	-.236	-.256	-.254	-.265	70	8.270	21.006	-.399	-.167	.003	.047	-.026	-.128	-.185

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued
(g) $M = 0.40$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model rolled 90°

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	-0.190	-0.130	-0.082	-0.042	-0.004	-0.003	0.026	33	3.605	9.157	0.035	0.047	0.034	0.006	-0.015	-0.070	-0.119
2	4.244	10.780	-.234	-.181	-.131	-.096	-.063	-.062	-.035	34	3.855	9.792	-.020	.025	.014	-.010	-.028	-.087	-.134
3	4.550	11.557	-.268	-.225	-.182	-.147	-.114	-.113	-.091	35	4.244	10.780	-.068	-.027	-.033	-.050	-.064	-.111	-.149
4	4.863	12.352	-.303	-.257	-.216	-.185	-.157	-.163	-.142	36	4.550	11.557	-.107	-.070	-.072	-.085	-.094	-.140	-.175
5	5.611	14.252	-.387	-.344	-.305	-.269	-.250	-.260	-.252	37	4.863	12.352	-.213	-.114	-.117	-.133	-.143	-.186	-.222
6	6.011	15.268	-.350	-.304	-.266	-.234	-.210	-.220	-.203	38	5.237	13.302	-.229	-.235	-.241	-.264	-.274	-.320	-.356
7	6.230	15.824	-.331	-.291	-.256	-.227	-.205	-.214	-.200	39	5.611	14.252	-.243	-.271	-.300	-.334	-.357	-.408	-.451
8	6.630	16.840	-.271	-.243	-.210	-.193	-.174	-.197	-.197	40	5.811	14.760	-.287	-.293	-.311	-.345	-.376	-.433	-.483
9	7.151	18.164	-.164	-.150	-.125	-.116	-.115	-.151	-.169	41	6.011	15.268	-.324	-.341	-.365	-.407	-.422	-.469	-.524
10	7.770	19.736	-.080	-.073	-.050	-.044	-.045	-.090	-.132	42	6.230	15.824	-.300	-.405	-.437	-.419	-.427	-.463	-.530
11	8.020	20.371	-.060	-.057	-.036	-.027	-.026	-.070	-.115	43	6.430	16.332	-.249	-.352	-.376	-.355	-.353	-.388	-.453
12	8.270	21.006	-.108	-.051	-.027	-.016	-.016	-.062	-.106	44	6.630	16.840	-.218	-.278	-.292	-.270	-.264	-.280	-.341
										45	6.890	17.501	-.206	-.220	-.201	-.162	-.150	-.153	-.207
										46	7.151	18.164	-.171	-.167	-.133	-.080	-.066	-.076	-.104
										47	7.460	18.948	-.124	-.127	-.062	-.019	-.005	-.020	-.017
										48	7.770	19.736	-.118	-.097	-.040	-.005	.009	-.002	.025
										49	8.020	20.371	-.124	-.077	-.035	-.005	.015	.005	.032
										50	8.270	21.006	-.078	-.077	-.035	-.004	.016	.012	.018
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	-0.210	-0.071	-0.041	-0.039	-0.045	-0.093	-0.142	51	3.697	9.390	0.142	0.089	0.049	0.001	-0.025	-0.085	-0.124
14	3.947	10.025	-.803	-.160	-.129	-.120	-.119	-.157	-.200	52	3.947	10.025	.434	.077	.039	-.010	-.037	-.096	-.129
15	4.244	10.780	-.216	-.666	-.578	-.507	-.448	-.441	-.402	53	4.244	10.780	.627	.362	.322	.270	.225	.169	.114
16	4.550	11.557	.130	-.158	-.117	-.088	-.066	-.087	-.084	54	4.290	10.897	-.053	.573	.553	.515	.459	.396	.316
17	4.863	12.352	.565	.191	.214	.222	.237	.206	.149	55	4.395	11.163	.085	-.146	-.205	-.265	-.306	-.376	-.415
18	4.915	12.484	-.330	.629	.656	.643	.631	.630	.582	56	4.550	11.557	.082	.014	-.032	-.078	-.123	-.182	-.226
19	5.020	12.751	-.244	-.219	-.158	-.124	-.113	-.172	-.242	57	4.863	12.352	-.047	.017	-.024	-.072	-.101	-.156	-.192
20	5.237	13.302	-.266	-.118	-.052	-.012	-.021	-.080	-.178	58	5.237	13.302	-.807	-.112	-.152	-.196	-.230	-.280	-.306
21	5.611	14.252	-.316	-.160	-.106	-.072	-.083	-.144	-.239	59	5.611	14.252	-.415	-.881	-.928	-.964	-.982	-1.023	-1.017
22	5.811	14.760	-.441	-.223	-.172	-.142	-.152	-.216	-.302	60	5.811	14.760	-.390	-.451	-.474	-.489	-.498	-.527	-.520
23	6.011	15.268	-.983	-.357	-.313	-.288	-.294	-.353	-.433	61	6.011	15.268	-.507	-.424	-.443	-.453	-.452	-.478	-.455
24	6.230	15.824	-.684	-.912	-.883	-.871	-.866	-.909	-.971	62	6.230	15.824	-.476	-.529	-.530	-.521	-.511	-.521	-.486
25	6.430	16.332	-.559	-.611	-.486	-.466	-.469	-.608	-.686	63	6.430	16.332	-.359	-.484	-.475	-.456	-.437	-.437	-.393
26	6.630	16.840	-.615	-.464	-.438	-.432	-.435	-.475	-.569	64	6.630	16.840	-.082	-.352	-.358	-.307	-.292	-.296	-.251
27	6.890	17.501	-.514	-.522	-.486	-.469	-.482	-.529	-.618	65	6.890	17.501	.054	-.101	-.101	-.100	-.115	-.127	-.079
28	7.151	18.164	-.144	-.401	-.359	-.347	-.362	-.407	-.519	66	7.151	18.164	.292	.029	.011	.005	.013	-.013	-.017
29	7.460	18.948	-.074	-.048	.000	.019	.004	-.041	-.126	67	7.460	18.948	.226	.267	.250	.249	.258	.254	.253
30	7.770	19.736	.045	.031	.059	.075	.071	.027	-.026	68	7.770	19.736	.137	.215	.209	.205	.205	.191	.227
31	8.020	20.371	.001	.128	.127	.127	.121	.161	.011	69	8.020	20.371	.084	.124	.124	.127	.125	.119	.152
32	8.270	21.006	.060	.125	.164	.171	.158	.163	-.008	70	8.270	21.006	-.070	.076	.075	.075	.078	.071	.097

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(h) $M = 0.60$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model rolled 90°

Orifice	x		C _p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C _p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	-0.147	-0.084	-0.045	-0.006	0.028	0.055	0.073	33	3.605	9.157	0.117	0.103	0.083	0.043	0.022	-0.020	-0.088
2	4.244	10.780	-.195	-.141	-.106	-.071	-.039	-.014	.005	34	3.855	9.792	.092	.077	.059	.024	.001	-.039	-.103
3	4.550	11.557	-.236	-.187	-.152	-.124	-.095	-.071	-.057	35	4.244	10.780	.029	.021	.009	-.022	-.036	-.063	-.114
4	4.863	12.352	-.268	-.221	-.191	-.167	-.141	-.120	-.111	36	4.550	11.557	-.022	-.027	-.034	-.058	-.068	-.092	-.138
5	5.611	14.252	-.374	-.331	-.300	-.269	-.244	-.227	-.221	37	4.863	12.352	-.066	-.071	-.076	-.100	-.112	-.135	-.182
6	6.011	15.268	-.350	-.301	-.273	-.239	-.220	-.192	-.181	38	5.237	13.302	-.170	-.190	-.203	-.232	-.244	-.272	-.323
7	6.230	15.824	-.324	-.285	-.262	-.237	-.217	-.194	-.183	39	5.611	14.252	-.194	-.243	-.285	-.333	-.361	-.395	-.457
8	6.630	16.840	-.243	-.223	-.205	-.187	-.178	-.174	-.180	40	5.811	14.760	-.211	-.269	-.297	-.345	-.391	-.429	-.511
9	7.151	18.164	-.122	-.109	-.096	-.086	-.096	-.110	-.145	41	6.011	15.268	-.270	-.336	-.389	-.433	-.451	-.473	-.564
10	7.770	19.736	-.024	-.022	-.012	-.006	-.016	-.037	-.097	42	6.230	15.824	-.347	-.437	-.479	-.449	-.456	-.466	-.571
11	8.020	20.371	-.008	-.004	.008	.013	.005	-.016	-.077	43	6.430	16.332	-.306	-.350	-.376	-.354	-.349	-.349	-.444
12	8.270	21.006	-.003	.006	.018	.022	.018	-.006	-.067	44	6.630	16.840	-.226	-.246	-.265	-.239	-.229	-.218	-.321
										45	6.890	17.501	-.185	-.178	-.166	-.127	-.114	-.108	-.184
										46	7.151	18.164	-.171	-.124	-.091	-.050	-.039	-.040	-.080
										47	7.460	18.948	-.131	-.092	-.029	.002	.019	.022	.014
										48	7.770	19.736	-.076	-.073	-.017	.002	.031	.046	.070
										49	8.020	20.371	-.071	-.062	-.018	.003	.039	.063	.082
										50	8.270	21.006	-.082	-.052	-.021	.005	.042	.068	.069
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	-0.053	-0.008	0.006	-0.003	-0.010	-0.039	-0.109	51	3.697	9.390	0.210	0.145	0.095	0.039	0.005	-0.037	-0.094
14	3.947	10.025	-.150	-.104	-.087	-.091	-.092	-.117	-.176	52	3.947	10.025	.196	.127	.080	.021	-.010	-.050	-.104
15	4.244	10.780	-.844	-.700	-.614	-.536	-.469	-.429	-.395	53	4.244	10.780	.492	.429	.377	.315	.267	.227	.152
16	4.550	11.557	-.179	-.124	-.088	-.065	-.045	-.036	-.046	54	4.290	10.897	.701	.672	.638	.590	.519	.483	.367
17	4.863	12.352	.142	.213	.237	.240	.253	.248	.179	55	4.595	11.163	-.012	-.115	-.189	-.263	-.305	-.361	-.421
18	4.915	12.484	.662	.721	.740	.708	.692	.729	.665	56	4.550	11.557	.142	.065	.010	-.045	-.088	-.132	-.196
19	5.020	12.751	-.295	-.184	-.135	-.108	-.093	-.130	-.203	57	4.863	12.352	.142	.069	.020	-.035	-.071	-.108	-.162
20	5.237	13.302	-.203	-.077	-.014	.020	.012	-.027	-.134	58	5.237	13.302	.015	-.061	-.110	-.162	-.197	-.232	-.283
21	5.611	14.252	-.224	-.120	-.069	-.044	-.054	-.094	-.202	59	5.611	14.252	-.879	-.991	-1.057	-1.117	-1.141	-1.160	-1.175
22	5.811	14.760	-.276	-.179	-.133	-.115	-.126	-.168	-.270	60	5.811	14.760	-.385	-.439	-.469	-.494	-.503	-.508	-.519
23	6.011	15.268	-.402	-.317	-.282	-.267	-.275	-.311	-.406	61	6.011	15.268	-.371	-.416	-.440	-.456	-.457	-.452	-.453
24	6.230	15.824	-1.049	-1.004	-1.003	-.997	-.997	-.994	-1.066	62	6.230	15.824	-.502	-.534	-.537	-.539	-.525	-.508	-.484
25	6.430	16.332	-.716	-.547	-.466	-.465	-.463	-.533	-.670	63	6.430	16.332	-.464	-.478	-.472	-.456	-.435	-.409	-.372
26	6.630	16.840	-.531	-.445	-.432	-.430	-.439	-.460	-.570	64	6.630	16.840	-.315	-.321	-.307	-.287	-.267	-.247	-.208
27	6.890	17.501	-.598	-.502	-.481	-.476	-.484	-.509	-.621	65	6.890	17.501	-.053	-.075	-.086	-.108	-.106	-.106	-.063
28	7.151	18.164	-.458	-.336	-.315	-.319	-.321	-.345	-.468	66	7.151	18.164	.050	.031	.018	.010	.015	.007	-.016
29	7.460	18.948	-.051	.013	.040	.029	.044	.022	-.040	67	7.460	18.948	.295	.304	.286	.288	.292	.292	.258
30	7.770	19.736	-.054	.053	.073	.088	.075	.049	-.002	68	7.770	19.736	.296	.288	.280	.265	.256	.250	.279
31	8.020	20.371	.043	.130	.150	.155	.114	.100	.027	69	8.020	20.371	.202	.190	.186	.175	.178	.175	.209
32	8.270	21.006	.030	.181	.217	.219	.166	.156	.025	70	8.270	21.006	.146	.134	.131	.122	.127	.132	.156

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

(1) $M = 0.80$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model rolled 90°

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	-0.100	-0.031	0.011	0.049	0.094	0.117	0.148	33	3.605	9.157	0.195	0.171	0.147	0.100	0.077	0.027	-0.046
2	4.244	10.780	-.157	-.101	-.067	-.035	.011	.034	.067	34	3.855	9.792	.170	.146	.120	.073	.051	.000	-.070
3	4.550	11.557	-.189	-.138	-.114	-.090	-.050	-.032	-.003	35	4.244	10.780	.096	.076	.059	.020	.012	-.024	-.071
4	4.863	12.352	-.209	-.162	-.137	-.120	-.086	-.076	-.058	36	4.550	11.557	.030	.020	.012	-.014	-.011	-.040	-.077
5	5.611	14.252	-.362	-.342	-.324	-.312	-.270	-.252	-.218	37	4.863	12.352	-.005	-.007	-.014	-.039	-.036	-.064	-.105
6	6.011	15.268	-.415	-.459	-.440	-.409	-.328	-.276	-.222	38	5.237	13.302	-.106	-.110	-.120	-.147	-.148	-.175	-.213
7	6.230	15.824	-.388	-.393	-.398	-.401	-.333	-.298	-.241	39	5.611	14.252	-.254	-.300	-.330	-.366	-.365	-.386	-.405
8	6.630	16.840	-.299	-.253	-.229	-.244	-.239	-.242	-.223	40	5.811	14.760	-.260	-.333	-.393	-.485	-.520	-.562	-.588
9	7.151	18.164	-.158	-.115	-.079	-.051	-.073	-.111	-.156	41	6.011	15.268	-.317	-.405	-.460	-.563	-.574	-.625	-.668
10	7.770	19.736	-.027	.006	.028	.050	.030	-.015	-.075	42	6.230	15.824	-.541	-.748	-.758	-.677	-.616	-.597	-.606
11	8.020	20.371	.012	.042	.058	.072	.053	.012	-.052	43	6.430	16.332	-.447	-.565	-.560	-.482	-.417	-.415	-.425
12	8.270	21.006	.034	.064	.077	.081	.067	.027	-.036	44	6.630	16.840	-.261	-.266	-.249	-.201	-.239	-.346	-.397
										45	6.890	17.501	-.186	-.142	-.103	-.096	-.121	-.277	-.366
										46	7.151	18.164	-.161	-.077	-.036	-.035	-.043	-.153	-.217
										47	7.460	18.948	-.137	-.069	-.013	-.005	.011	-.046	-.092
										48	7.770	19.736	-.091	-.064	-.015	.010	.039	.019	-.010
										49	8.020	20.371	-.079	-.066	-.014	.031	.061	.055	.038
										50	8.270	21.006	-.075	-.046	-.003	.055	.077	.083	.076
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.030	0.069	0.077	0.062	0.058	0.015	-0.059	51	3.697	9.390	0.282	0.212	0.159	0.095	0.062	0.010	-0.047
14	3.947	10.025	-.051	-.019	-.010	-.028	-.032	-.073	-.149	52	3.947	10.025	.263	.189	.135	.071	.040	-.010	-.066
15	4.244	10.780	-.965	-.863	-.756	-.660	-.562	-.534	-.488	53	4.244	10.780	.574	.501	.444	.368	.321	.272	.193
16	4.550	11.557	-.209	-.081	-.040	-.024	.008	.007	.003	54	4.290	10.897	.830	.799	.767	.703	.636	.587	.442
17	4.863	12.352	.121	.257	.287	.283	.310	.314	.275	55	4.395	11.163	.022	-.088	-.170	-.261	-.302	-.374	-.429
18	4.915	12.484	.634	.728	.765	.748	.732	.780	.722	56	4.550	11.557	.204	.128	.069	.006	-.037	-.088	-.153
19	5.020	12.751	-.107	-.113	-.078	-.058	-.026	-.062	-.098	57	4.863	12.352	.219	.147	.097	.039	.006	-.038	-.090
20	5.237	13.302	-.122	-.018	.041	.071	.079	.044	-.033	58	5.237	13.302	.114	.046	-.001	-.053	-.085	-.130	-.172
21	5.611	14.252	-.142	-.053	-.012	.008	.015	-.024	-.098	59	5.611	14.252	-.984	-1.035	-1.067	-1.102	-1.119	-1.145	-1.161
22	5.811	14.760	-.179	-.094	-.057	-.048	-.043	-.083	-.160	60	5.811	14.760	-.902	-1.033	-1.112	-1.184	-1.199	-1.219	-.940
23	6.011	15.268	-.266	-.189	-.159	-.155	-.152	-.190	-.264	61	6.011	15.268	-.304	-.446	-.663	-.877	-.815	-.786	-.651
24	6.230	15.824	-1.020	-.981	-.968	-.966	-.993	-1.029	-.968	62	6.230	15.824	-.600	-.543	-.487	-.453	-.428	-.426	-.474
25	6.430	16.332	-.941	-.809	-.986	-1.148	-.936	-.804	-.868	63	6.430	16.332	-.540	-.510	-.467	-.407	-.354	-.323	-.329
26	6.630	16.840	-.594	-.531	-.552	-.709	-.533	-.515	-.520	64	6.630	16.840	-.285	-.272	-.258	-.249	-.210	-.198	-.232
27	6.890	17.501	-.409	-.355	-.320	-.343	-.320	-.362	-.401	65	6.890	17.501	-.037	-.083	-.107	-.114	-.085	-.090	-.141
28	7.151	18.164	-.223	-.203	-.145	-.152	-.151	-.204	-.226	66	7.151	18.164	.037	.017	.013	.017	.025	-.007	-.065
29	7.460	18.948	-.119	-.110	-.058	.070	-.065	-.105	-.152	67	7.460	18.948	.249	.257	.261	.259	.249	.238	.092
30	7.770	19.736	-.034	-.053	-.012	.099	.016	-.039	-.076	68	7.770	19.736	.311	.306	.303	.293	.268	.262	.176
31	8.020	20.371	.036	.040	.086	.184	.101	.015	-.026	69	8.020	20.371	.256	.252	.248	.243	.227	.226	.184
32	8.270	21.006	.127	.156	.179	.235	.182	.112	.075	70	8.270	21.006	.204	.199	.199	.196	.192	.192	.179

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Continued

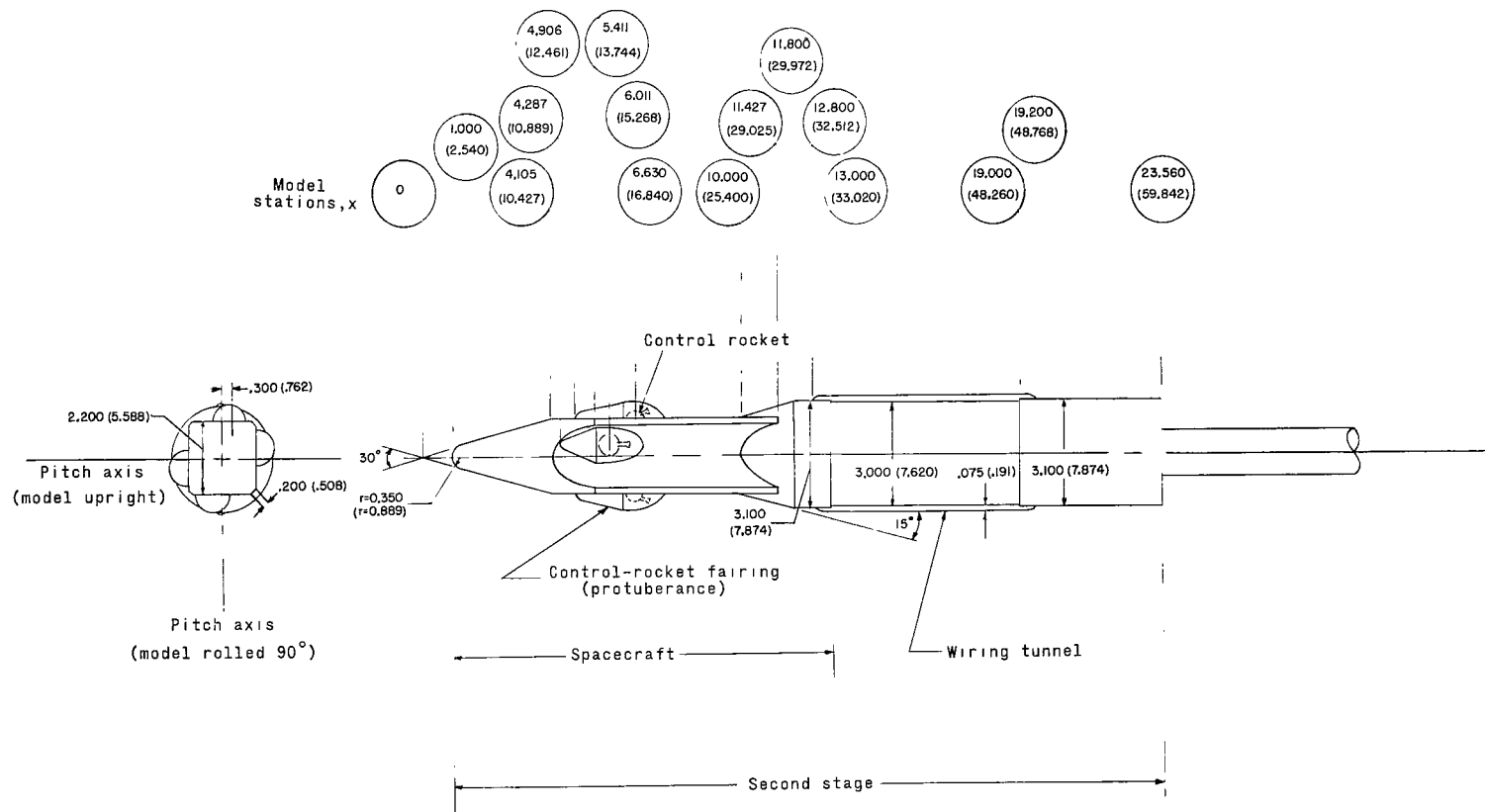
(j) $M = 1.0$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model rolled 90°

Orifice	x		C _p for α, deg, of -								Orifice	x		C _p for α, deg, of -							
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10	in.		cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		
Row A											Row C										
1	3.855	9.792	0.024	0.094	0.139	0.181	0.218	0.247	0.279	33	3.605	9.157	0.311	0.287	0.262	0.220	0.188	0.141	0.075		
2	4.244	10.780	-.096	-.022	.026	.077	.123	.164	.210	34	3.855	9.792	.295	.268	.239	.195	.156	.107	.038		
3	4.550	11.557	-.234	-.172	-.105	-.035	.023	.075	.136	35	4.244	10.780	.233	.202	.172	.126	.087	.036	-.045		
4	4.863	12.352	-.125	.029	.040	.044	.051	.018	.051	36	4.550	11.557	.150	.114	.091	.061	.059	.027	-.013		
5	5.611	14.252	-.163	-.117	-.085	-.074	-.061	-.065	-.087	37	4.863	12.352	.081	.105	.120	.115	.112	.089	.026		
6	6.011	15.268	-.271	-.202	-.191	-.176	-.148	-.140	-.145	38	5.237	13.302	.034	.071	.080	.069	.061	.037	-.001		
7	6.230	15.824	-.399	-.333	-.310	-.318	-.304	-.255	-.228	39	5.611	14.252	-.144	-.098	-.080	-.081	-.078	-.095	-.136		
8	6.630	16.840	-.653	-.565	-.522	-.500	-.503	-.460	-.324	40	5.811	14.760	-.260	-.220	-.200	-.204	-.214	-.226	-.249		
9	7.151	18.164	-.770	-.693	-.636	-.581	-.542	-.470	-.370	41	6.011	15.268	-.245	-.268	-.297	-.313	-.310	-.343	-.408		
10	7.770	19.736	-.596	-.551	-.481	-.409	-.385	-.357	-.329	42	6.230	15.824	-.369	-.316	-.261	-.236	-.255	-.334	-.538		
11	8.020	20.371	-.362	-.365	-.340	-.292	-.272	-.275	-.284	43	6.430	16.332	-.524	-.469	-.422	-.401	-.465	-.686	-.744		
12	8.270	21.006	-.204	-.223	-.241	-.237	-.224	-.250	-.282	44	6.630	16.840	-.535	-.631	-.697	-.738	-.680	-.730	-.820		
										45	6.890	17.501	-.580	-.629	-.686	-.714	-.561	-.657	-.763		
										46	7.151	18.164	-.472	-.521	-.498	-.497	-.445	-.555	-.588		
										47	7.460	18.948	-.459	-.330	-.348	-.377	-.460	-.491	-.451		
										48	7.770	19.736	-.311	-.275	-.262	-.290	-.425	-.409	-.349		
										49	8.020	20.371	-.306	-.268	-.221	-.239	-.366	-.327	-.278		
										50	8.270	21.006	-.316	-.278	-.209	-.203	-.294	-.249	-.215		
Row B											Row D										
13	3.697	9.390	0.175	0.208	0.215	0.200	0.186	0.151	0.085	51	3.697	9.390	0.387	0.318	0.268	0.211	0.169	0.124	0.066		
14	3.947	10.025	.127	.154	.158	.140	.125	.090	.027	52	3.947	10.025	.367	.295	.243	.183	.140	.093	.032		
15	4.244	10.780	-.612	-.584	-.574	-.573	-.565	-.575	-.586	53	4.244	10.780	.665	.592	.532	.466	.408	.361	.278		
16	4.550	11.557	-.350	-.187	-.086	-.010	.057	.059	.015	54	4.290	10.897	.945	.916	.883	.822	.754	.732	.574		
17	4.863	12.352	-.092	.109	.227	.329	.366	.365	.317	55	4.395	11.163	.112	-.019	-.118	-.191	-.225	-.269	-.288		
18	4.915	12.484	.236	.461	.605	.796	.839	.903	.848	56	4.550	11.557	.314	.237	.182	.136	.030	-.184	-.318		
19	5.020	12.751	.314	.339	.316	.230	.197	.154	.125	57	4.863	12.352	.346	.283	.237	.192	.155	.127	.051		
20	5.237	13.302	.054	.178	.228	.252	.245	.218	.142	58	5.237	13.302	.283	.233	.196	.158	.123	.091	.057		
21	5.611	14.252	.008	.119	.171	.196	.192	.163	.096	59	5.611	14.252	-.528	-.558	-.578	-.599	-.612	-.630	-.647		
22	5.811	14.760	-.017	.084	.135	.158	.155	.120	.049	60	5.811	14.760	-.622	-.668	-.698	-.724	-.744	-.765	-.782		
23	6.011	15.268	-.056	.030	.075	.094	.089	.056	-.018	61	6.011	15.268	-.538	-.595	-.631	-.666	-.686	-.708	-.723		
24	6.230	15.824	-.591	-.541	-.517	-.509	-.514	-.538	-.583	62	6.230	15.824	-.636	-.687	-.722	-.742	-.751	-.760	-.760		
25	6.430	16.332	-.798	-.766	-.747	-.736	-.737	-.746	-.759	63	6.430	16.332	-.559	-.622	-.666	-.685	-.708	-.748	-.777		
26	6.630	16.840	-.731	-.708	-.697	-.684	-.669	-.663	-.659	64	6.630	16.840	-.432	-.556	-.635	-.651	-.647	-.704	-.744		
27	6.890	17.501	-.670	-.645	-.640	-.602	-.563	-.596	-.593	65	6.890	17.501	-.392	-.462	-.506	-.532	-.520	-.592	-.634		
28	7.151	18.164	-.618	-.548	-.497	-.479	-.436	-.517	-.553	66	7.151	18.164	-.339	-.386	-.418	-.452	-.461	-.501	-.562		
29	7.460	18.948	-.588	-.528	-.495	-.486	-.451	-.503	-.542	67	7.460	18.948	-.129	-.219	-.205	-.218	-.256	-.209	-.144		
30	7.770	19.736	-.531	-.483	-.464	-.451	-.422	-.454	-.499	68	7.770	19.736	.014	-.005	-.012	-.048	-.081	-.061	-.021		
31	8.020	20.371	-.458	-.474	-.472	-.473	-.462	-.474	-.480	69	8.020	20.371	.022	.009	-.004	-.026	-.057	-.041	-.007		
32	8.270	21.006	-.309	-.362	-.381	-.396	-.395	-.386	-.372	70	8.270	21.006	-.010	-.023	-.034	-.045	-.069	-.041	-.001		

TABLE I.- PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS - Concluded

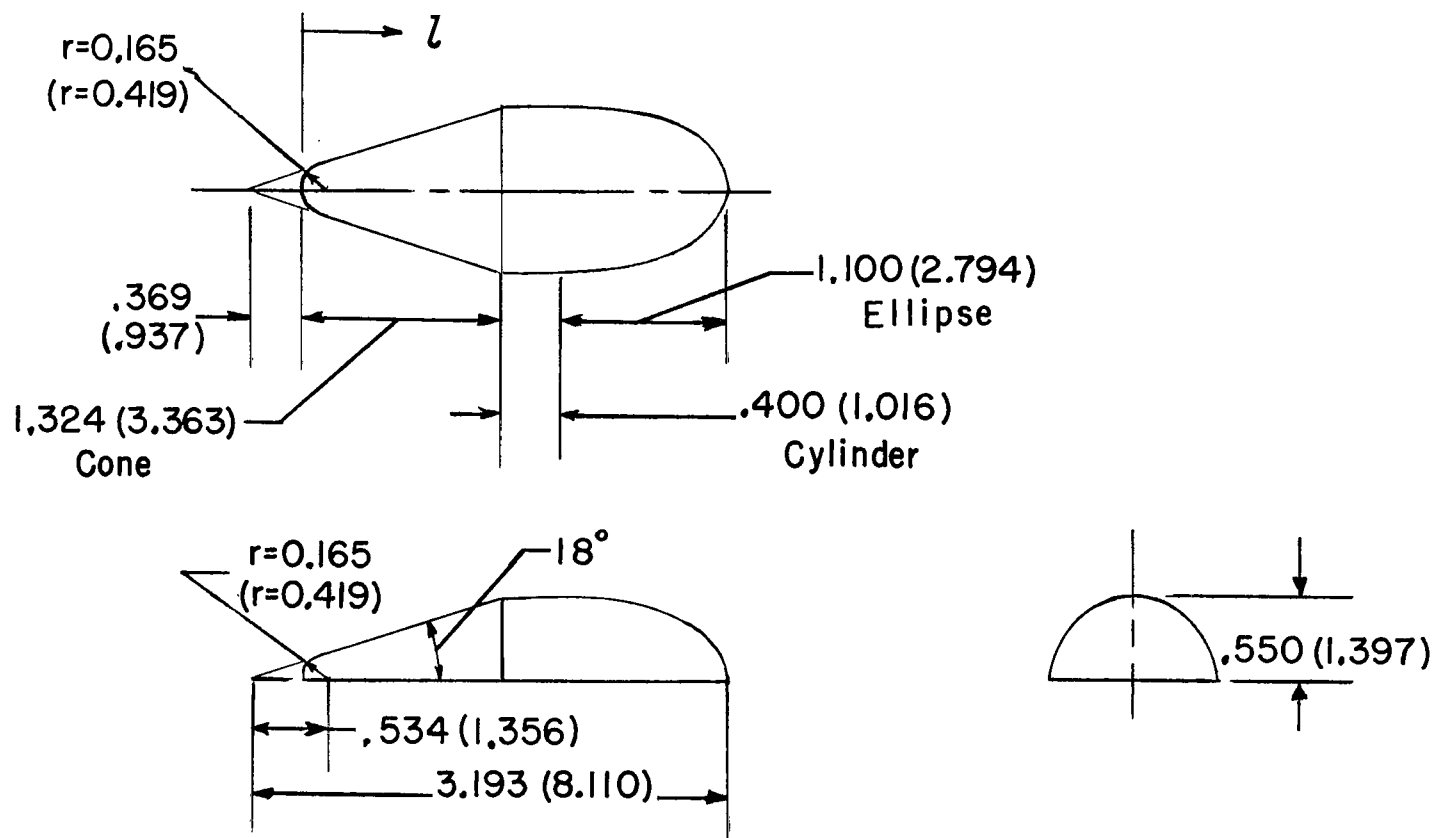
(k) $M = 1.2$; $\alpha = -10^\circ$ to 10° ; model rolled 90°

Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -							Orifice	x		C_p for α , deg, of -						
	in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10		in.	cm	-10	-6	-3	0	3	6	10
Row A										Row C									
1	3.855	9.792	0.177	0.249	0.280	0.323	0.343	0.366	0.391	33	3.605	9.157	0.407	0.397	0.364	0.332	0.286	0.251	0.191
2	4.244	10.780	.104	.180	.217	.257	.277	.303	.346	34	3.855	9.792	.408	.396	.363	.328	.279	.244	.186
3	4.550	11.557	-.014	.050	.087	.136	.178	.220	.300	35	4.244	10.780	.378	.365	.338	.306	.254	.204	.130
4	4.863	12.352	-.104	-.091	-.039	.017	.067	.158	.233	36	4.550	11.557	.312	.252	.202	.176	.143	.114	.067
5	5.611	14.252	-.059	.017	.048	.071	.062	.047	.020	37	4.863	12.352	.247	.198	.130	.052	.014	.019	.065
6	6.011	15.268	-.103	-.027	-.014	.037	.042	.065	.040	38	5.237	13.302	.161	.185	.178	.165	.142	.112	.065
7	6.230	15.824	-.195	-.086	-.080	-.100	-.068	-.026	-.015	39	5.611	14.252	.032	.087	.093	.082	.072	.054	.015
8	6.630	16.840	-.387	-.274	-.236	-.207	-.216	-.225	-.122	40	5.811	14.760	-.076	-.020	.002	.002	-.008	-.026	-.062
9	7.151	18.164	-.496	-.416	-.363	-.311	-.277	-.236	-.175	41	6.011	15.268	-.077	-.068	-.074	-.087	-.125	-.183	-.185
10	7.770	19.736	-.484	-.440	-.413	-.342	-.321	-.279	-.236	42	6.230	15.824	-.156	-.265	-.369	-.400	-.308	-.271	-.281
11	8.020	20.371	-.457	-.399	-.372	-.305	-.297	-.280	-.236	43	6.430	16.332	-.295	-.365	-.441	-.450	-.412	-.403	-.447
12	8.270	21.006	-.338	-.275	-.254	-.195	-.205	-.244	-.217	44	6.630	16.840	-.313	-.358	-.427	-.459	-.451	-.475	-.532
										45	6.890	17.501	-.346	-.388	-.458	-.468	-.508	-.552	
										46	7.151	18.164	-.367	-.447	-.437	-.448	-.485	-.521	-.550
										47	7.460	18.948	-.308	-.312	-.310	-.292	-.355	-.364	-.427
										48	7.770	19.736	-.317	-.261	-.202	-.191	-.209	-.214	-.236
										49	8.020	20.371	-.255	-.196	-.164	-.133	-.145	-.157	-.177
										50	8.270	21.006	-.211	-.187	-.151	-.112	-.121	-.122	-.127
Row B										Row D									
13	3.697	9.390	0.291	0.334	0.335	0.329	0.300	0.270	0.203	51	3.697	9.390	0.484	0.431	0.377	0.329	0.275	0.244	0.197
14	3.947	10.025	.277	.316	.315	.306	.278	.251	.192	52	3.947	10.025	.473	.421	.369	.318	.266	.234	.188
15	4.244	10.780	-.314	-.287	-.281	-.280	-.286	-.293	-.304	53	4.244	10.780	.773	.714	.649	.587	.511	.460	.393
16	4.550	11.557	-.282	-.199	-.195	-.153	-.116	-.104	-.100	54	4.290	10.897	1.096	1.076	1.026	.967	.869	.795	.675
17	4.863	12.352	.045	.197	.317	.365	.362	.364	.333	55	4.395	11.163	.197	.127	.084	.060	.032	.015	-.006
18	4.915	12.484	.492	.713	.989	.987	.901	.940	.889	56	4.550	11.557	.440	.297	.132	.060	-.002	-.045	-.092
19	5.020	12.751	.240	.295	.211	.166	.208	.203	.214	57	4.863	12.352	.490	.427	.342	.270	.198	.140	.080
20	5.237	13.302	.067	.212	.272	.306	.289	.274	.183	58	5.237	13.302	.451	.391	.317	.243	.177	.127	.081
21	5.611	14.252	.151	.255	.290	.320	.321	.293	.227	59	5.611	14.252	-.229	-.253	-.280	-.306	-.334	-.359	-.387
22	5.811	14.760	.129	.236	.280	.311	.304	.272	.205	60	5.811	14.760	-.336	-.372	-.405	-.430	-.458	-.483	-.499
23	6.011	15.268	.102	.207	.248	.286	.280	.232	.163	61	6.011	15.268	-.288	-.332	-.374	-.405	-.435	-.462	-.471
24	6.230	15.824	-.316	-.254	-.228	-.204	-.215	-.246	-.298	62	6.230	15.824	-.389	-.427	-.464	-.493	-.512	-.523	-.515
25	6.430	16.332	-.499	-.459	-.434	-.410	-.419	-.431	-.470	63	6.430	16.332	-.545	-.576	-.609	-.637	-.654	-.658	-.629
26	6.630	16.840	-.483	-.437	-.409	-.382	-.389	-.405	-.445	64	6.630	16.840	-.516	-.534	-.569	-.590	-.601	-.602	-.524
27	6.890	17.501	-.489	-.469	-.463	-.481	-.489	-.505	-.493	65	6.890	17.501	-.278	-.300	-.360	-.389	-.422	-.436	-.468
28	7.151	18.164	-.481	-.454	-.443	-.430	-.443	-.457	-.467	66	7.151	18.164	-.244	-.273	-.310	-.326	-.343	-.327	-.365
29	7.460	18.948	-.496	-.476	-.463	-.417	-.454	-.470	-.478	67	7.460	18.948	-.154	-.170	-.185	-.124	-.106	-.090	-.023
30	7.770	19.736	-.482	-.439	-.409	-.395	-.434	-.458	-.472	68	7.770	19.736	-.005	-.028	.119	.078	.034	.030	.046
31	8.020	20.371	-.376	-.342	-.351	-.352	-.365	-.365	-.418	69	8.020	20.371	.064	.035	.112	.080	.048	.031	.017
32	8.270	21.006	-.192	-.171	-.194	-.236	-.248	-.238	-.320	70	8.270	21.006	.075	.045	.069	.047	.017	-.004	-.010



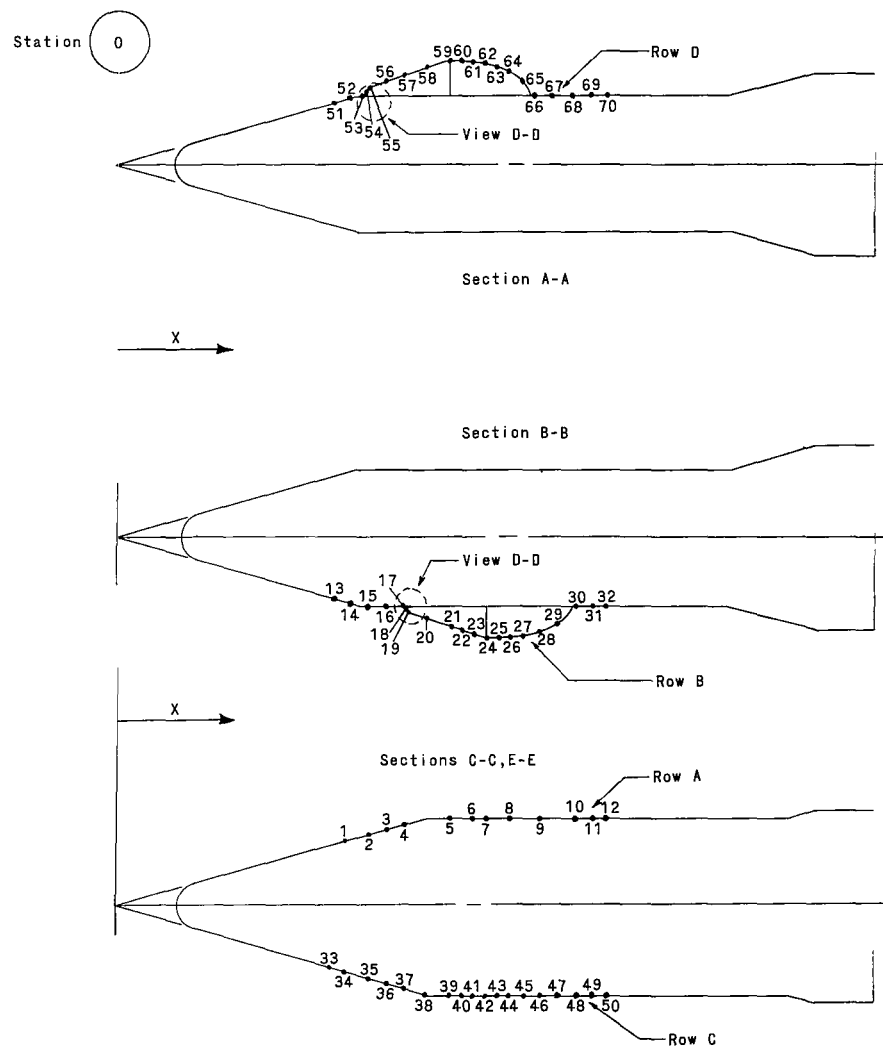
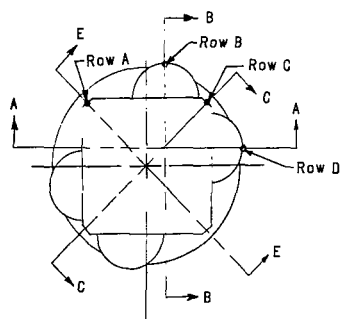
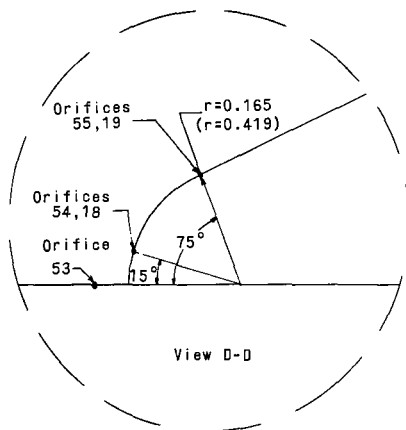
(a) Geometric details of second stage.

Figure 1.- Details of models. Linear dimensions are in inches (centimeters).



(b) Geometric details of protuberance.

Figure 1.- Continued.



(c) Location of orifices on second stage.

Figure 1.- Concluded.

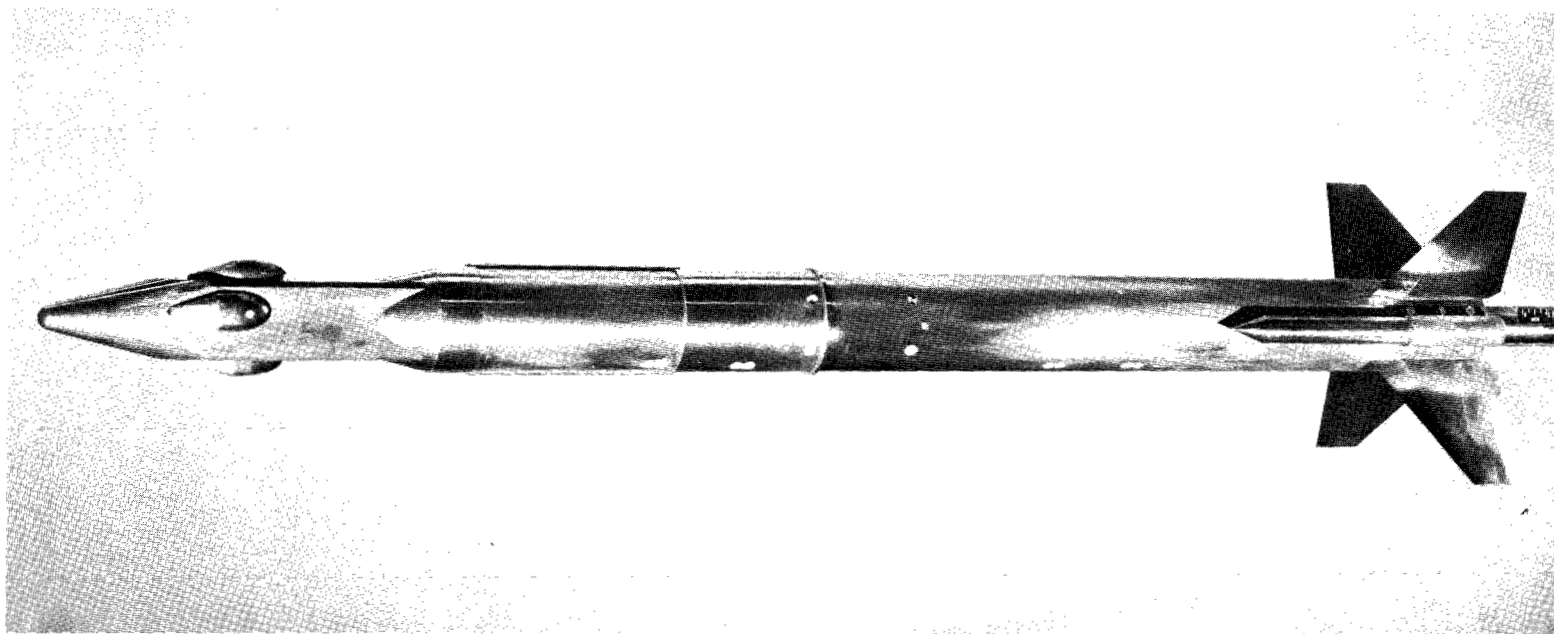


Figure 2.- Complete two-stage launch vehicle

L-62-6675

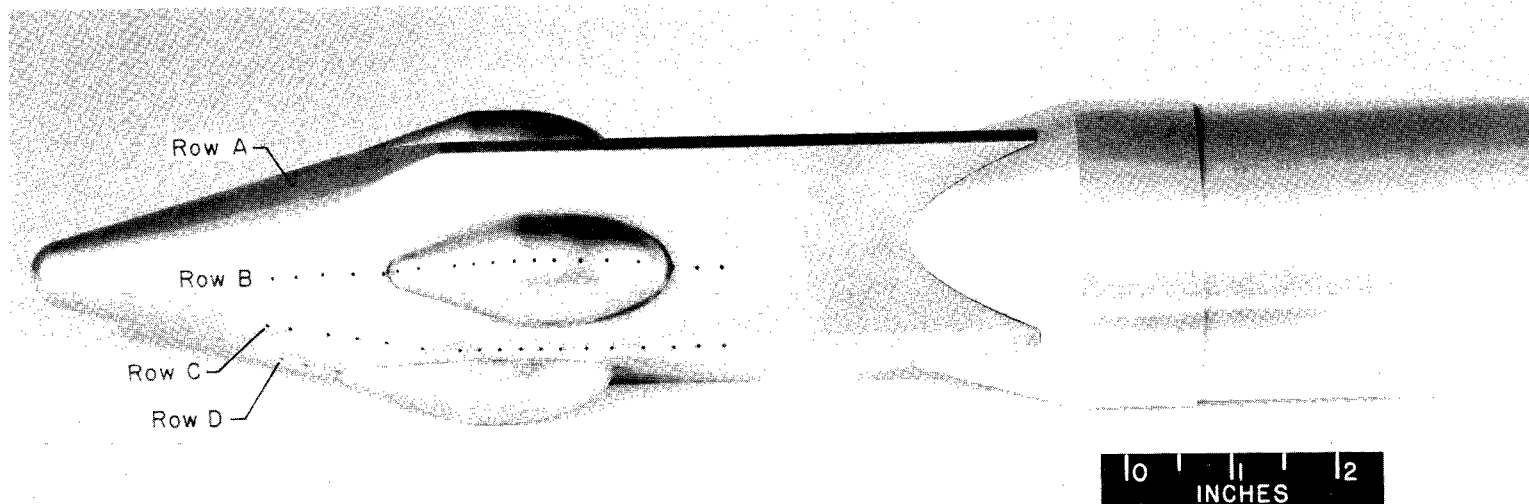
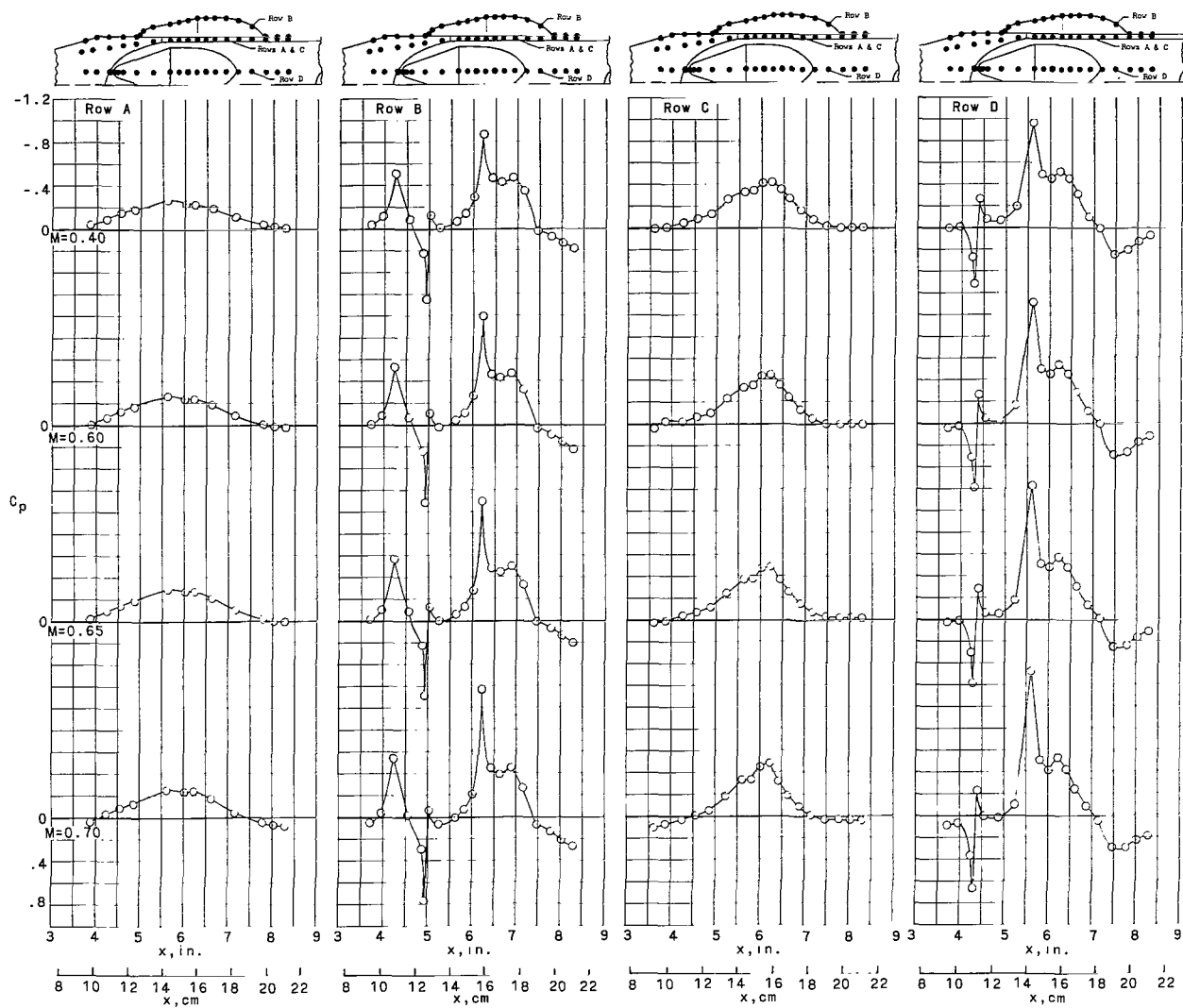


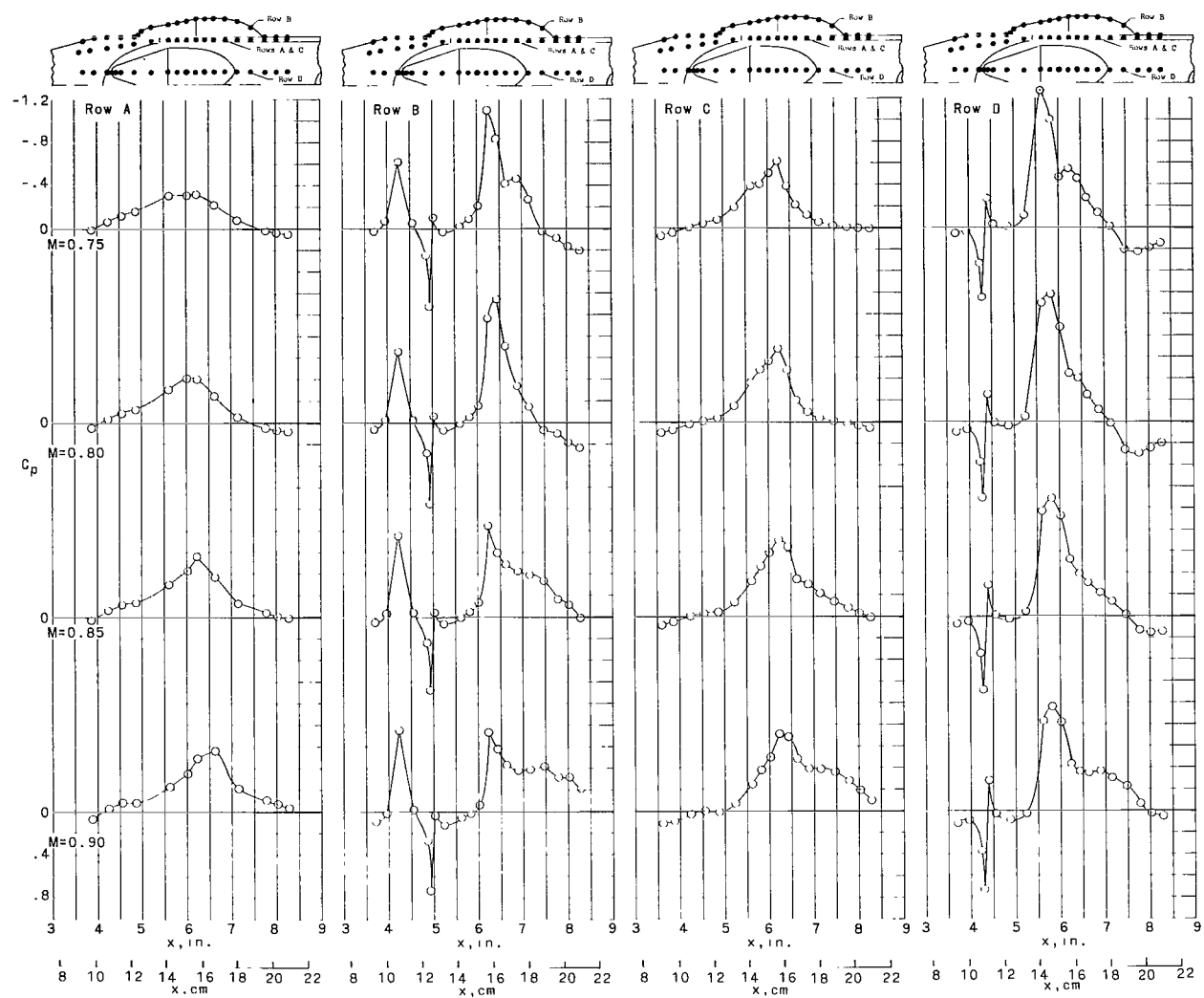
Figure 3.- Model of present investigation.

L-64-6431.1



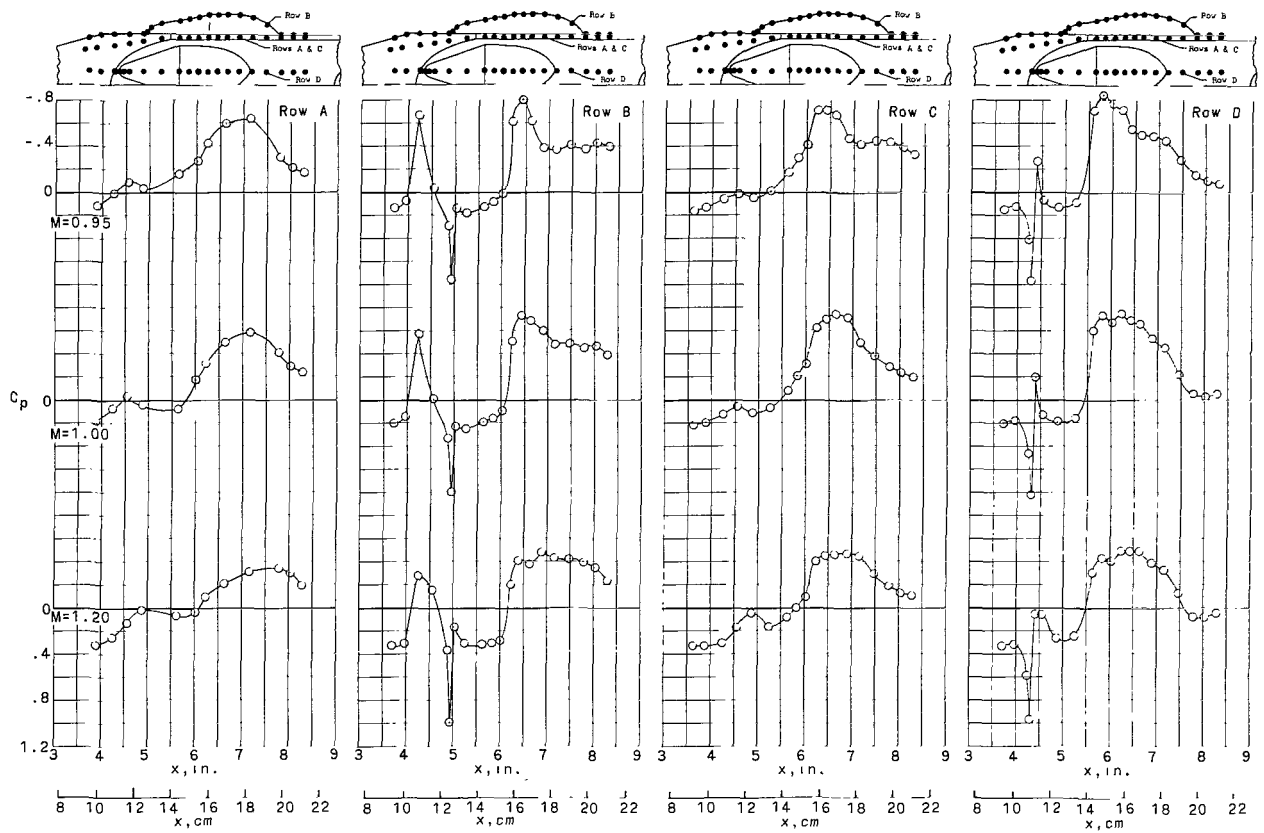
(a) Mach numbers 0.40 to 0.70.

Figure 4.- Effect of Mach number on surface pressure coefficients on protuberances and areas adjacent to protuberances. $\alpha = 0^\circ$.



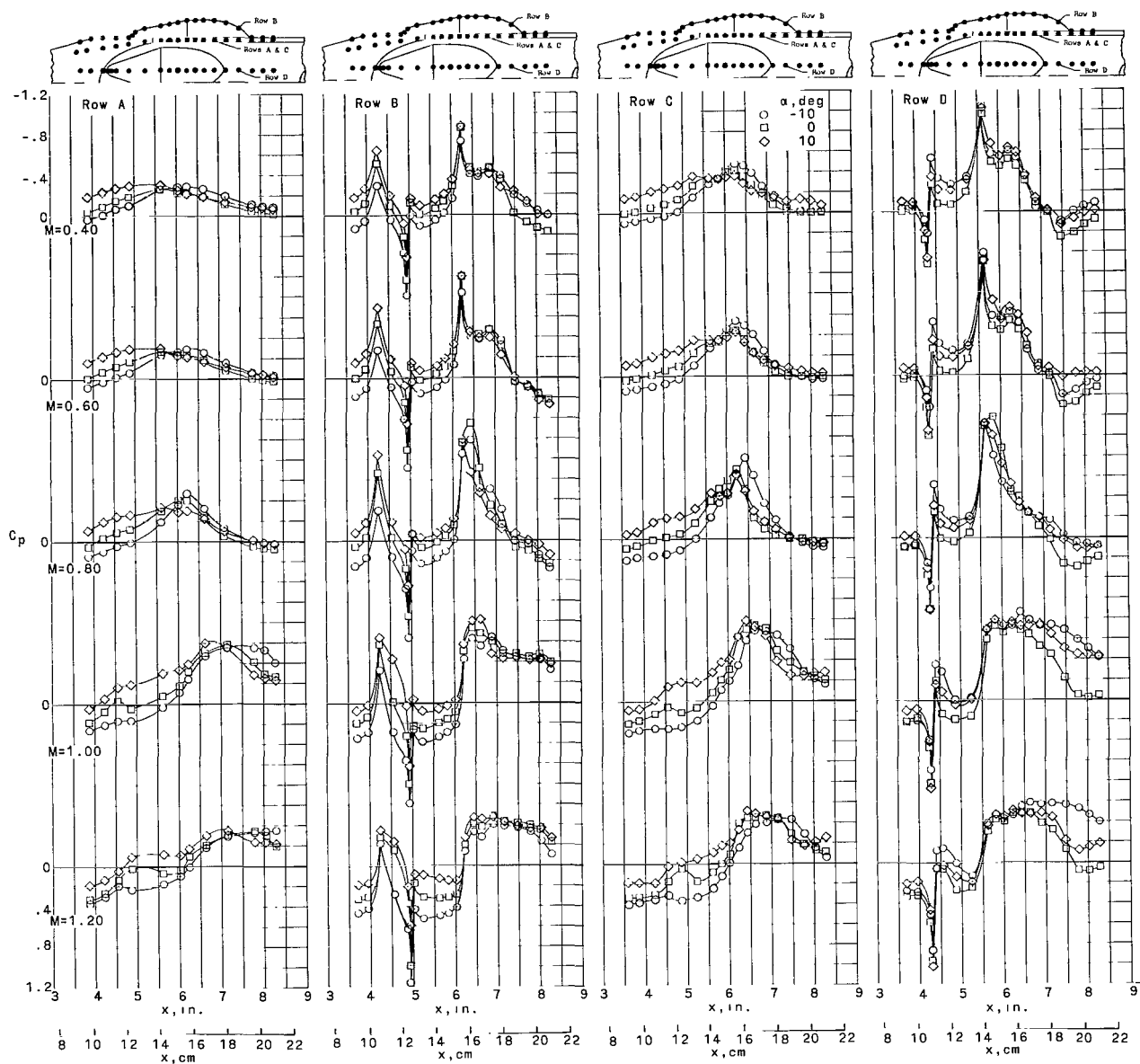
(b) Mach numbers 0.75 to 0.90.

Figure 4.- Continued.



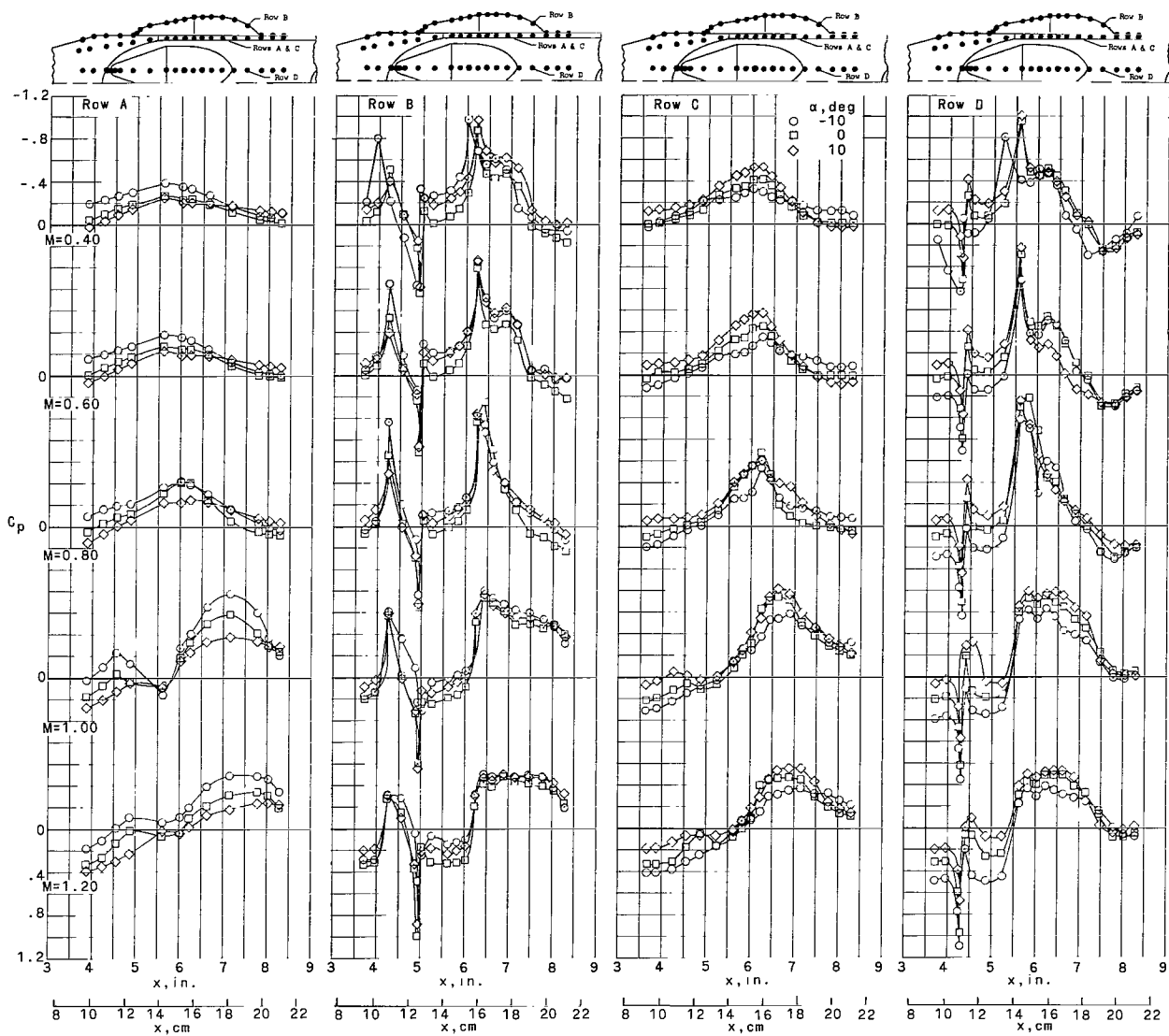
(c) Mach numbers 0.95 to 1.20.

Figure 4.- Concluded.



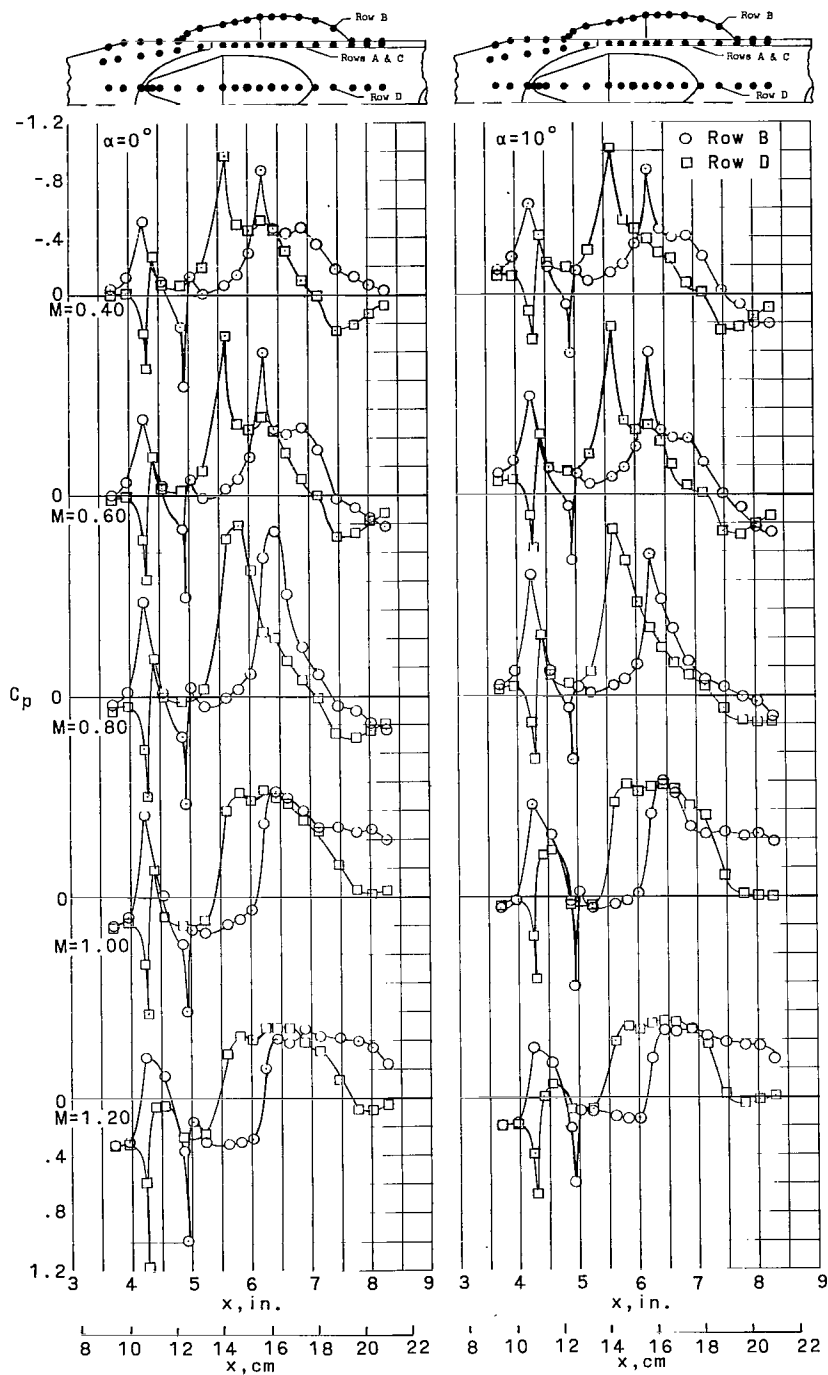
(a) Model upright.

Figure 5.- Effect of angle of attack on surface pressure coefficients on protuberances and areas adjacent to protuberances.



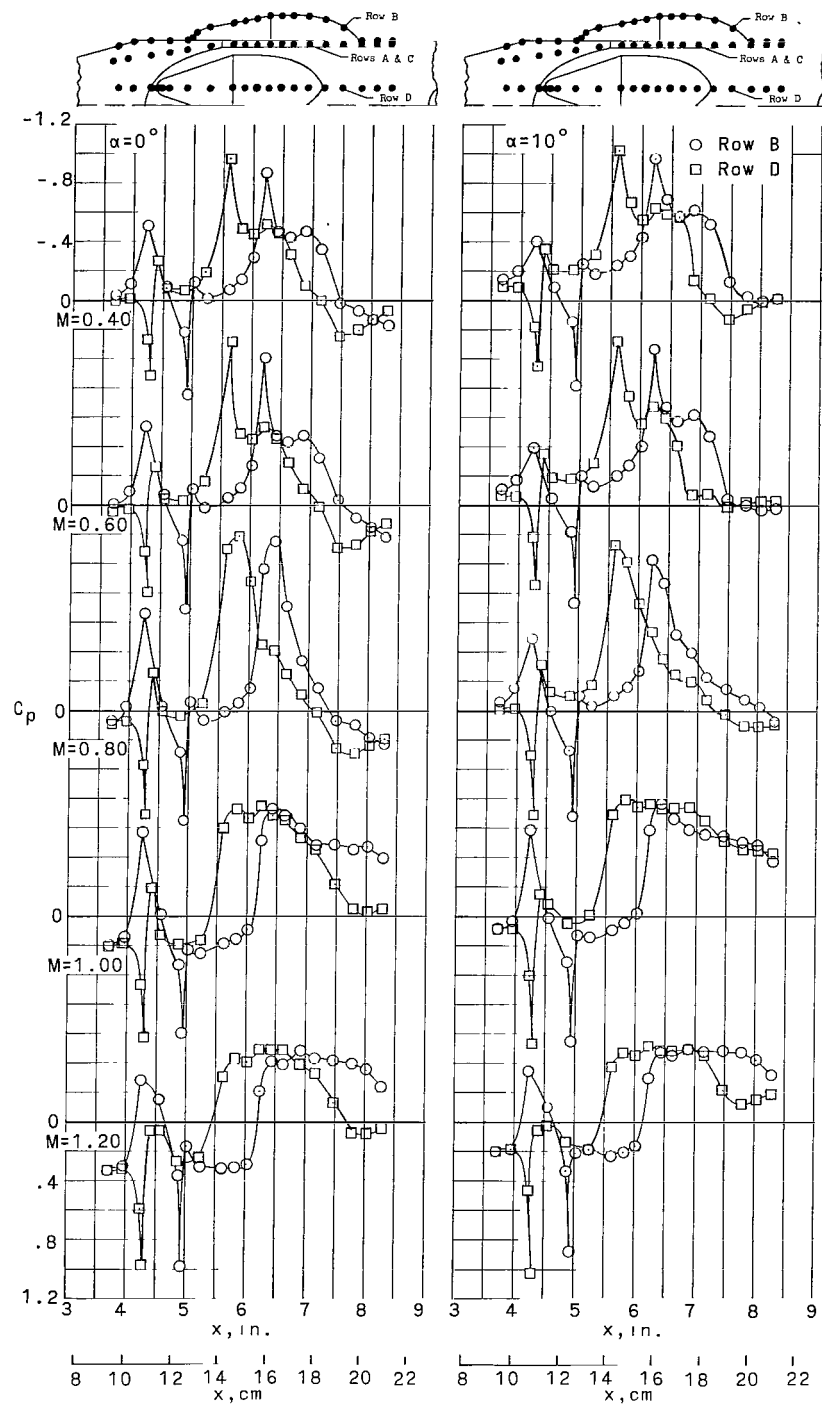
(b) Model rolled 90° .

Figure 5.- Concluded.



(a) Row B (model upright); row D (model rolled 90°).

Figure 6.- Effect of longitudinal location of protuberances with respect to nose of launch vehicle and other protuberances.



(b) Row B (model rolled 90°); row D (model upright).

Figure 6.- Concluded.

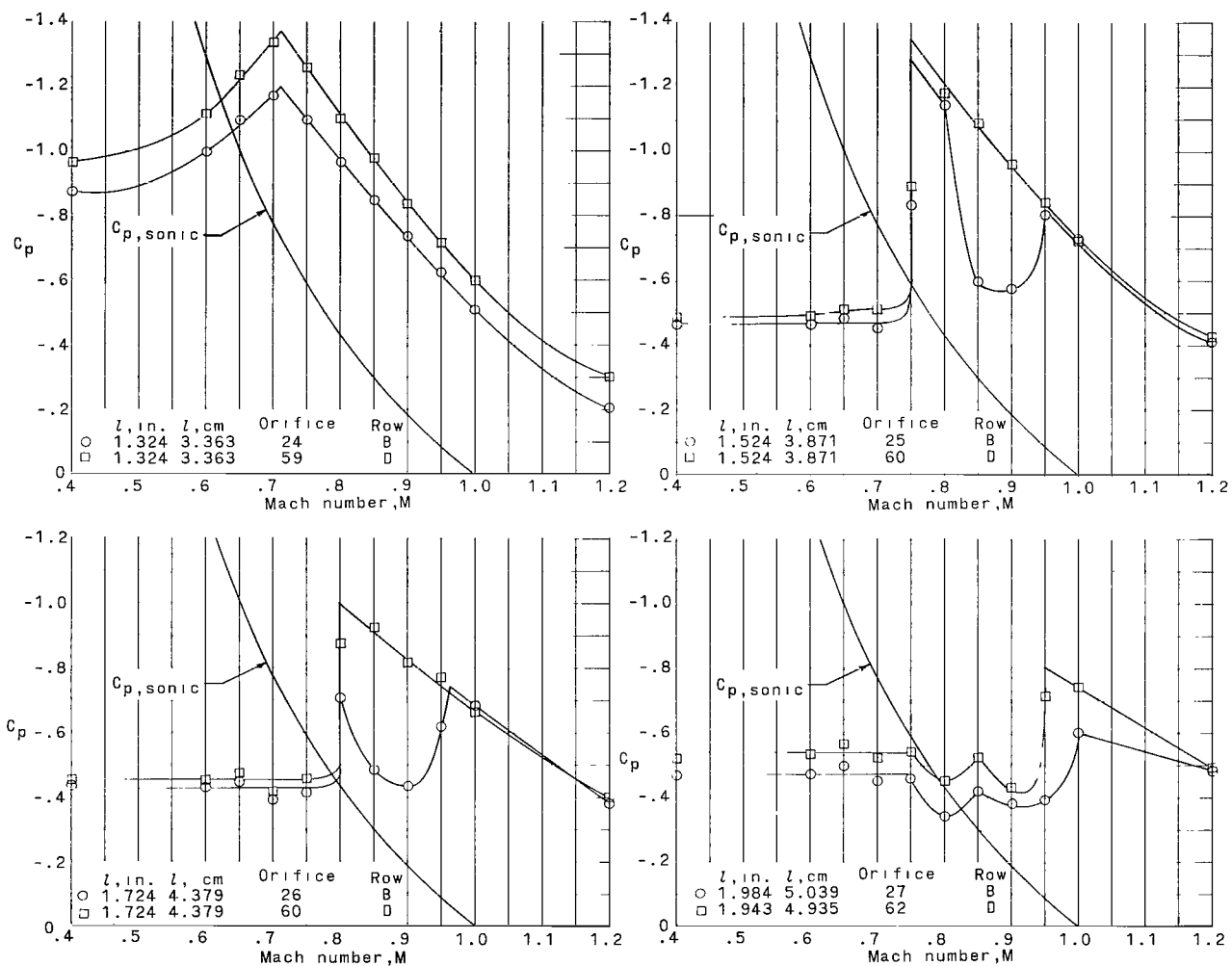
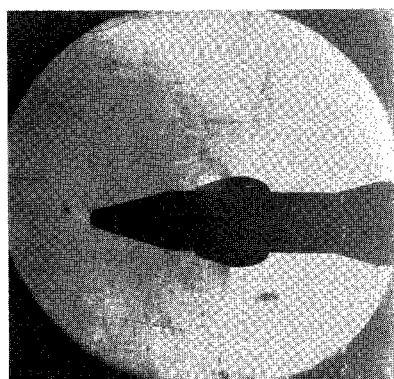
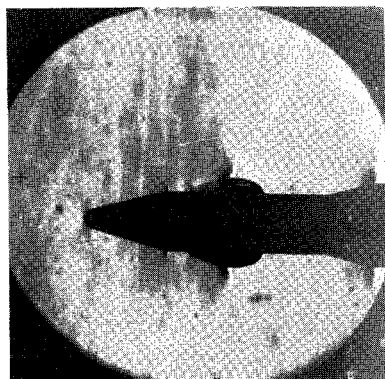


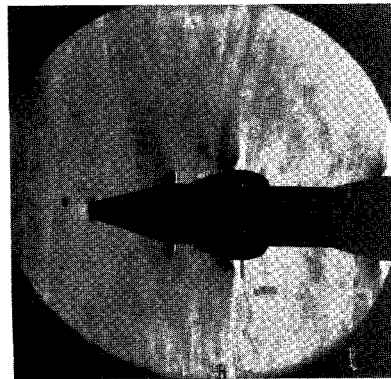
Figure 7.- Effect of Mach number on surface pressure coefficients for four orifice locations immediately behind cone-cylinder juncture of forward and rearward protuberances. $\alpha = 0^\circ$.



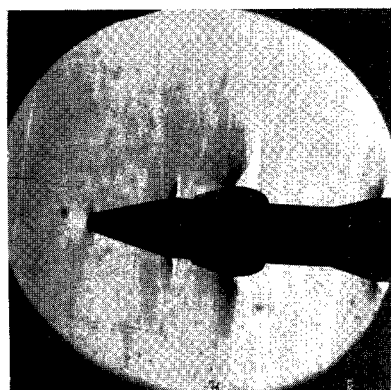
M=0.60



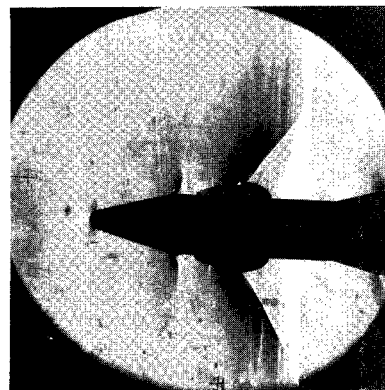
M=0.80



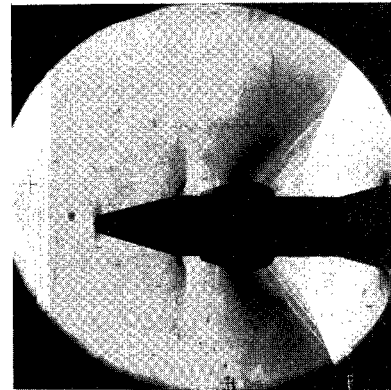
M=0.85



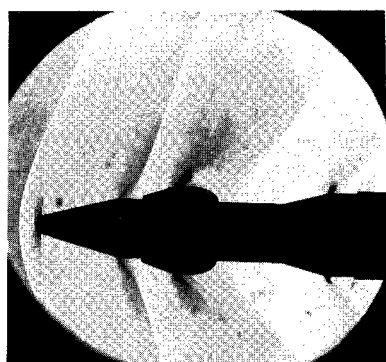
M=0.90



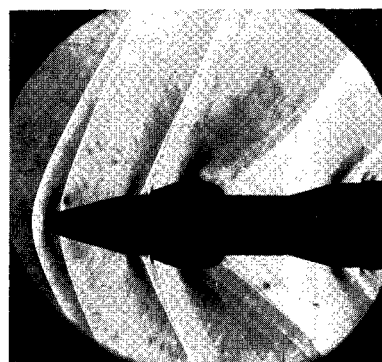
M=0.95



M=1.03



M=1.10



M=1.20

Figure 8.- Schlieren photographs of transonic flow over nose section. Model upright; $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

L-65-7960

"The aeronautical and space activities of the United States shall be conducted so as to contribute . . . to the expansion of human knowledge of phenomena in the atmosphere and space. The Administration shall provide for the widest practicable and appropriate dissemination of information concerning its activities and the results thereof."

—NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ACT OF 1958

NASA SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PUBLICATIONS

TECHNICAL REPORTS: Scientific and technical information considered important, complete, and a lasting contribution to existing knowledge.

TECHNICAL NOTES: Information less broad in scope but nevertheless of importance as a contribution to existing knowledge.

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUMS: Information receiving limited distribution because of preliminary data, security classification, or other reasons.

CONTRACTOR REPORTS: Technical information generated in connection with a NASA contract or grant and released under NASA auspices.

TECHNICAL TRANSLATIONS: Information published in a foreign language considered to merit NASA distribution in English.

TECHNICAL REPRINTS: Information derived from NASA activities and initially published in the form of journal articles.

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS: Information derived from or of value to NASA activities but not necessarily reporting the results of individual NASA-programmed scientific efforts. Publications include conference proceedings, monographs, data compilations, handbooks, sourcebooks, and special bibliographies.

Details on the availability of these publications may be obtained from:

SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION DIVISION
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
Washington, D.C. 20546